



SDS2
BY ALLPLAN

SDS2 Steel Connection Design: Connection Cube Report

Cube: Moment end plate
Revision: 0
Project: Validation_MEP_Eurocode_3UK
Engineer:
Fabricator: Validation_Eurocode_3UK

Generated by [SDS2 x 2025.01](#) on Friday, Oct 11, 2024

Schedule of Minimums -- Structural Members

Nom. Depth	Bolt Dia.	Num. Rows	TOS to First Hole
254	20	2	75
305	20	3	75
356	20	4	90
406	20	4	90
457	20	5	90
533	20	6	90
610	20	7	90
686	20	8	90
762	20	9	90
838	20	10	90
914	20	11	90

Moment end plate [5] at X=4705, Y=-10000 Elev=2233

Project settings

Design method

Connection design method: EURO05UK

Design method for moment connections: Elastic

Always provide stabilizer plates: No

Use alternate eccentricity for extended shear tabs: No

Always base shear tab on flexible support condition: No

Beam design loads

Design reactions are 50% of the uniform allowable load, UNO

Base beam design moment: 85% maximum allowable moment

Seismic moment connections: No

Use inner flange plates for beam splice moment: No

Auto-calculate tying loads: No

Seismic moment frame type: OMF

Connection material specifications

Tee sections: S275

Angle sections: S275

Channel sections: S275

Base/Cap plate schedule: S275

Beam composite design

Non-composite design, UNO

When composite used, default settings:

% Uniform composite load: 50

Concrete strength: 4.35113 MPa

Concrete thickness: 4 mm

Braces

% Allowable tension load for horizontal braces: 50
% Allowable compression load for horizontal braces: 50
% Allowable tension load for vertical braces: 50
% Allowable compression load for vertical braces: 50
% Allowable tension load for intersection horizontal braces: 20
% Allowable compression load for intersection horizontal braces: 20
% Allowable tension load for intersection vertical braces: 20
% Allowable compression load for intersection vertical braces: 20
Add gusset-beam interface forces to beam: No
UFM special case design: No special case
Wide flange vertical brace to gusset web connection: Web plates
Wide flange vertical brace to gusset flange connection: Flange claw angles
Seismic vertical brace gusset design: SCBF
Use AISC seismic design (1st ed.) gusset geometry for 2 point gusset: No

Weld design settings

Weld standard: AWS
Weld material tensile strength: 70.0532 MPa
Weld electrode type: E480xx

Bolt settings

AISC 13th slip critical bolt design: Design all bolts to prevent slip at the required strength level
Default non-moment bolt diameter: 20 mm
Default non-moment bolt type: 8.8A

Default material grades

Angle: S275

Channel: S275

Flat bar: S275

Grating: A-1011

HSS Tube: S235H

Pipe: S235H

Plate: S275

Rebar: 60

Round and square bar: S275

Turnbuckle / Clevis / Pin: C-1035

Wide flange: S275

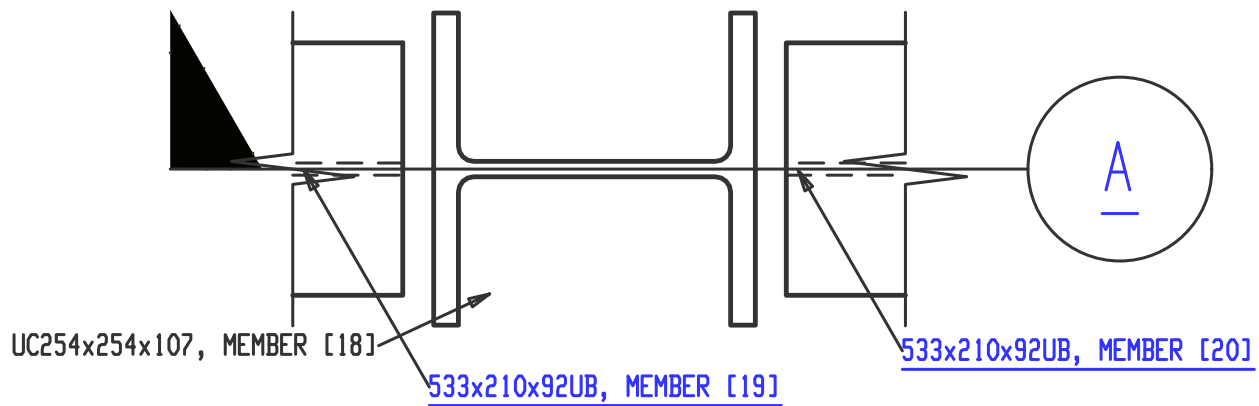
WT: S275

Concrete reinforcement defaults

Bar size: #4

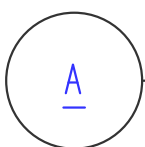
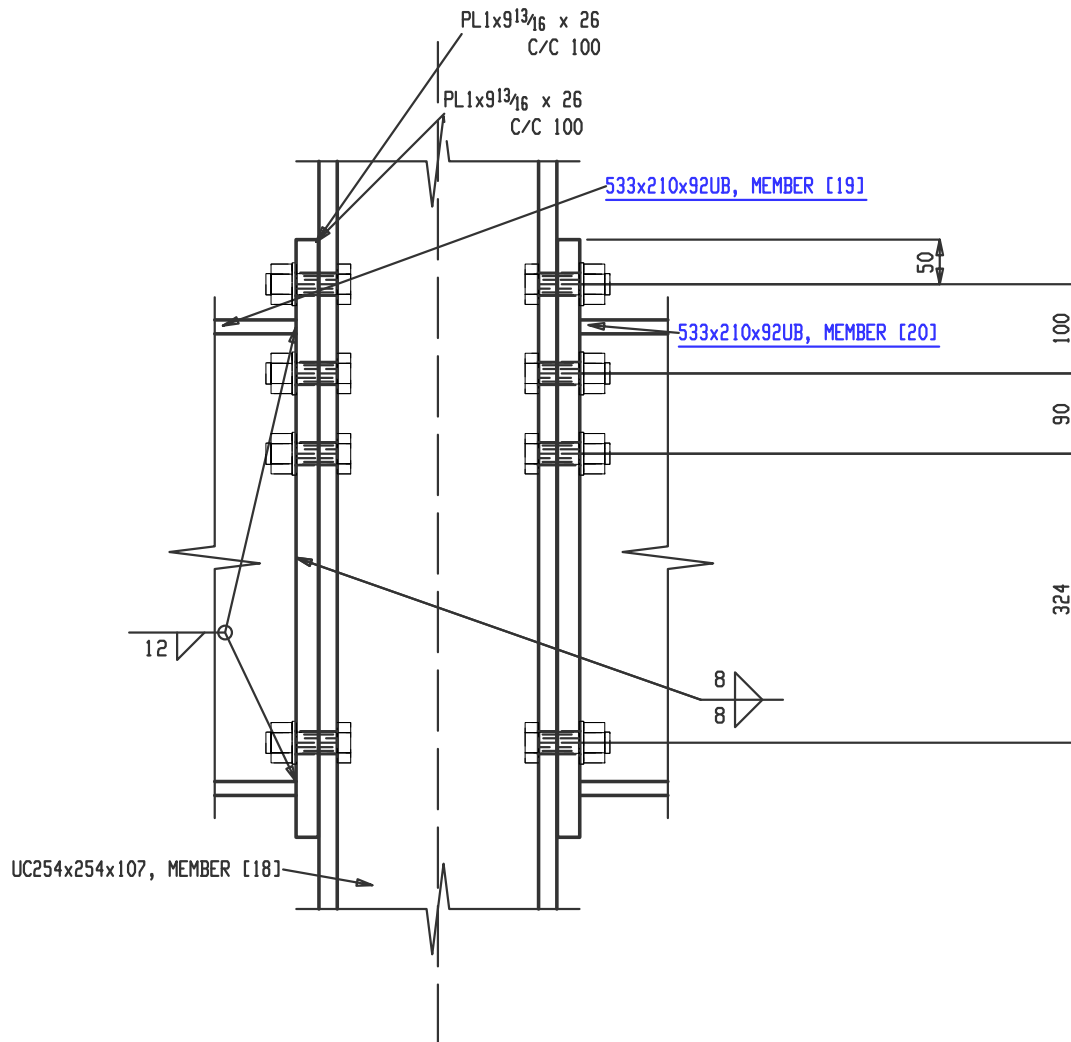
Bar material: A615

Bar grade: 60



TOP SIDE VIEW

Moment end plate



Section A

Moment end plate ELEVATION

Beam B_17 [19]

Design method

- Eurocode 3 (UK NA to BS EN 1993:2005)

Overview

Section size:	533x210x92UB
Sequence:	1
ABM:	N/Assign
Plan length:	5000
Camber:	0.00 mm
Span length:	5000
Slope:	0.00 °
Material length:	4841
Plan rotation:	0.00 °

Section properties

Material grade:	S275b
Yield stress, f_y:	275.0 MPa
Tensile strength, f_u:	410.0 MPa
Depth, h:	533.1 mm
Web thickness, t_w:	10.1 mm
Flange width, b:	209.3 mm
Flange thickness, t_f:	15.6 mm
Root radius, r:	12.7 mm
Distance between web toes of fillets, d:	476.5 mm
Moment of inertia about the major axis, I_y:	552.3 10 ⁶ mm ⁴

Design summary

Right end

Connection:	End plate
	Wide gage, Partial depth end plate
	Welded extended tee: No
	Safety Automatic
	Expand Vertical bolt spacing: Auto
	Use web extension: Never
	Minimum Setup: No, Bolted moment
	, Not designed for column flange stiffener, Design for column web doubler
Elevation:	2500
Minus Dim:	134.0 mm (AUTO)
Mtrl Setback:	159.0 mm (AUTO)
Std Detail:	None
Web:	Web vertical
End rotation:	0.00 °
Shear:	20.0 kN
Story shear:	0.0 kN
Moment:	-400.0 kN·m
Tension:	0.0 kN
Compress:	0.0 kN
Tying:	0.0 kN (AUTO)

B_17 [19] Connection strength check: RIGHT END

Member end summary

Connecting nodes

Node 1

Column:	C_16 [18]
Section size:	UC254x254x107
End 0 elevation:	0 mm
End 1 elevation:	5000 mm
Framing condition:	Flange of Column
Material grade:	S275a
Supporting member thickness, t_2:	20.5 mm

Factored loads

Shear:	20.0 kN
Moment:	-400.0 kN·m

Design load notes

- Reaction has been input
- Moment has been input
- Design reaction is 1.9 % of the allowable uniform steel beam load.
- Design moment is 61.6 % of $M_{c,Rd}$.

Connection summary

Connection details

Connection summary:	EXTENDED MOMENT END PLATE	
	(Tension bolts top only)	
Plate:	Grade:	S275
	Tensile strength, f_u:	410.0 MPa
	Yield stress, f_y:	265.0 MPa

Connection details (continued)

	Thickness, t:	25.0 mm
	Depth, h:	670.0 mm
	Width, b:	250.0 mm
Welds:	Weld metal strength, F_{exx}:	0.0 MPa
Weld to web:	Weld type:	Double fillet
	Weld leg size, s:	8.0 mm
Weld to flange:	Weld type:	Single fillet
	Weld leg size, s:	12.0 mm
Bolts:	Bolt type:	8.8, Category A
	Hole type in connection:	Standard round
	Bolt diameter, d:	24
	Bolt rows, n_l:	4
	Distance from flange to first bolt, x:	40.0 mm
	Bolt gage, p_3:	100.0 mm
Connection geometry:	Dihedral angle, θ:	90.00 °

Connection design lock summary

Locked Via Member Edit:	1
(at dd) Not Locked:	804

Beam B_18 [20]

Design method

- Eurocode 3 (UK NA to BS EN 1993:2005)

Overview

Section size:	533x210x92UB
Sequence:	1
ABM:	N/Assign
Plan length:	5000
Camber:	0.00 mm
Span length:	5000
Slope:	0.00 °
Material length:	4841
Plan rotation:	0.00 °

Section properties

Material grade:	S275b
Yield stress, f_y:	275.0 MPa
Tensile strength, f_u:	410.0 MPa
Depth, h:	533.1 mm
Web thickness, t_w:	10.1 mm
Flange width, b:	209.3 mm
Flange thickness, t_f:	15.6 mm
Root radius, r:	12.7 mm
Distance between web toes of fillets, d:	476.5 mm
Moment of inertia about the major axis, I_y:	552.3 10 ⁶ mm ⁴
Plastic section modulus about the major axis, $W_{pl,y}$:	2360087.4 mm ³

Design summary

Left end

Connection:	End plate
	Wide gage, Partial depth end plate
	Welded extended tee: No
	Safety Automatic
	Expand Vertical bolt spacing: Auto
	Use web extension: Never
	Minimum Setup: No, Bolted moment
	, Not designed for column flange stiffener, Design for column web doubler
Elevation:	2500
Minus Dim:	134.0 mm (AUTO)
Mtrl Setback:	159.0 mm (AUTO)
Std Detail:	None
Web:	Web vertical
End rotation:	0.00 °
Shear:	20.0 kN
Story shear:	0.0 kN
Moment:	400.0 kN·m
Tension:	0.0 kN
Compress:	0.0 kN
Tying:	0.0 kN (AUTO)

B_18 [20] Connection strength check: LEFT END

Member end summary

Connecting nodes

Node 1

Column:	C_16 [18]
Section size:	UC254x254x107
End 0 elevation:	0 mm
End 1 elevation:	5000 mm
Framing condition:	Flange of Column
Material grade:	S275a
Supporting member thickness, t_2:	20.5 mm

Factored loads

Shear:	20.0 kN
Moment:	400.0 kN·m

Design load notes

- Reaction has been input
- Moment has been input
- Design reaction is 1.9 % of the allowable uniform steel beam load.
- Design moment is 61.6 % of $M_{c,Rd}$.

Connection summary

Connection details

Connection summary:	EXTENDED MOMENT END PLATE	
	(Tension bolts top only)	
Plate:	Grade:	S275
	Tensile strength, f_u:	410.0 MPa
	Yield stress, f_y:	265.0 MPa

Connection details (continued)

	Thickness, t:	25.0 mm
	Depth, h:	670.0 mm
	Width, b:	250.0 mm
Welds:	Weld metal strength, F_{exx}:	0.0 MPa
Weld to web:	Weld type:	Double fillet
	Weld leg size, s:	8.0 mm
Weld to flange:	Weld type:	Single fillet
	Weld leg size, s:	12.0 mm
Bolts:	Bolt type:	8.8, Category A
	Hole type in connection:	Standard round
	Bolt diameter, d:	24
	Bolt rows, n_l:	4
	Distance from flange to first bolt, x:	40.0 mm
	Bolt gage, p_3:	100.0 mm
Connection geometry:	Dihedral angle, θ:	90.00 °

Connection design lock summary

Locked Via Member Edit:	1
(at dd) Not Locked:	804

Expanded design calculation

Supported beam-web shear (2). Reference Pg 86

Bolt diameter, $d = 24.0 \text{ mm}$

Interior row edge distance top, $p_{ft} = 60.0 \text{ mm}$

Bolt row spacing, $p_1 = 90.0 \text{ mm}$

Interior bolt rows top, $n_{i,top} = 2$

Yield stress, $f_y = 275.0 \text{ MPa}$

Projected flange thickness, $t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$

Web thickness, $t_w = 10.1 \text{ mm}$

Full section depth, $h = 533.1 \text{ mm}$

Applied member shear, $V_{Ed} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Length of the web effective shear region, } l_{eff} &= \min \left(h - (p_{ft} + (n_{i,top} - 1) \cdot p_1 + 2 \cdot d) - t_f, \frac{(h - 2 \cdot t_f)}{2} \right) \\ &= \min \left(533.1 - (60.0 + (2 - 1) \cdot 90.0 + 2 \cdot 24.0) - 15.6, \frac{(533.1 - 2 \cdot 15.6)}{2} \right) \\ &= 250.9 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Web shear area, } A_{v,w} &= l_{eff} \cdot t_w \\ &= 250.9 \cdot 10.1 \\ &= 2534.6 \text{ mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \left(\frac{V_{Ed}}{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_{v,w}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} \right)} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\ &= \left(\frac{20.0}{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 2534.6}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 1} \right)} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\ &= 0.0496993 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_{v,w}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 2534.6}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 402.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$402.4 \text{ kN} \geq 20.0 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.050 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Supported beam-moment strength (59). Reference 6.2, Part 1-1

Root radius, $r = 12.7 \text{ mm}$

Yield stress, $f_y = 275.0 \text{ MPa}$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$

Beam section overall breadth, $b = 209.3 \text{ mm}$

Web thickness, $t_w = 10.1 \text{ mm}$

Beam section overall depth, $h = 533.1 \text{ mm}$

Plastic section modulus about the major axis, $W_{pl,y} = 2360087.4 \text{ mm}^3$

Tension force, $N_{t,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Compression force, $N_{c,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Applied member shear, $V_{Ed} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$

Applied member moment, $M_{Ed} = 400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design axial force, $N_{Ed} = \max (N_{t,Ed}, N_{c,Ed})$
 $= \max (0.0, 0.0)$
 $= 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Cross-sectional shear area, $A_v = 11737.8 \text{ mm}^2$

Flange width, $b = 209.3 \text{ mm}$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$

Root radius, $r_b = 12.7 \text{ mm}$

$\eta = 1$

Web depth, $h_w = h - t_f - t_f$
 $= 533.1 - 15.6 - 15.6$
 $= 501.9 \text{ mm}$

Web shear area, $A_{v,w} = \max (A_v - 2 \cdot b \cdot t_f + (t_w + 2 \cdot r_b) \cdot t_f, \eta \cdot h_w \cdot t_w)$
 $= \max (11737.8 - 2 \cdot 209.3 \cdot 15.6 + (10.1 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 15.6, 1 \cdot 501.9 \cdot 10.1)$
 $= 5761.4 \text{ mm}^2$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

Design plastic shear resistance, $V_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_{v,w}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 5761.4}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 914.8 \text{ kN}$$

Gross section area, $A_g = b \cdot t_f \cdot 2 + (h - 2 \cdot t_f) \cdot t_w + 4 \cdot r^2 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$
 $= 209.3 \cdot 15.6 \cdot 2 + (533.1 - 2 \cdot 15.6) \cdot 10.1 + 4 \cdot 12.7^2 \cdot (1 - 0.785398)$
 $= 11737.8 \text{ mm}^2$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

Supported beam-moment strength (59). Reference 6.2, Part 1-1 (continued)

$$\text{Design plastic normal resistance, } N_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_g}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 11737.8}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 3227.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Reduced yield stress due to shear, } f_{y,r} = f_y$$

$$= 275.0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design plastic moment resistance, } M_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_{y,r} \cdot W_{pl,y}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 2360087.4}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = M_{pl,Rd}$$

$$= 649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{|M_{Ed}|}{\text{Moment capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{|400.0|}{649.0}$$

$$= 0.616333$$

$$649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \geq (|400.0| = 400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.616 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Supported beam-welds (52). Reference Pg 16

$$\text{Web thickness, } t_w = 10.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Minimum specified total throat thickness, } a_{min} = t_w$$

$$= 10.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Minimum specified weld leg size, } s_{min} = \frac{\left(\frac{a_{min}}{0.707} \right)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{10.1}{0.707} \right)}{2}$$

$$= 7.1 \text{ mm}$$

Supported beam-welds (52). Reference Pg 16 (continued)

$$8.0 \text{ mm} \geq (s_{min} = 7.1 \text{ mm}) \quad (\text{OK})$$

Weld is sized to develop the full strength of the beam.

Connection-bolt shear (49). Reference Pg 27

Bolt rows that carry tension, $n_{1,t} = 3$

Bolt rows, $n_1 = 4$

Bolt rows that are in shear only, $n_{1,s} = n_1 - n_{1,t}$
 $= 4 - 3$
 $= 1$

Tensile stress area of the bolt, $A = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$0.0 \text{ mm} \leq \left(\frac{d}{3} = \frac{24.0}{3} = 8.0 \text{ mm} \right)$$

Not necessary to reduce shear capacity for packing.

$$\text{Bolt shear resistance, } F_{v,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{480.0 \cdot A}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right) \cdot 1}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{480.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right) \cdot 1}{1000.0}$$

$$= 135.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Shear capacity} &= F_{v,Rd} \cdot 2 \cdot n_{1,s} + 0.28 \cdot F_{v,Rd} \cdot 2 \cdot n_{1,t} \\ &= 135.4 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 + 0.28 \cdot 135.4 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \\ &= 498.1 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

Applied member shear, $V_{Ed} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{V_{Ed}}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ &= \frac{20.0}{498.1} \\ &= 0.0401526 \end{aligned}$$

$$498.1 \text{ kN} \geq 20.0 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.040 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Connection-bearing on plate (110). Reference Pg 22

Tensile strength, $f_u = 410.0 \text{ MPa}$

Plate thickness, $t_p = 25.0 \text{ mm}$

Bolt column spacing, $p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$

Column edge distance, $e_2 = 75.0 \text{ mm}$

Bolt row spacing, $p_1 = 90 \text{ mm}$

Bolt diameter, $d = 24.0 \text{ mm}$

Bolt columns, $n_2 = 2$

Connection-bearing on plate (110). Reference Pg 22 (continued)

Total bolt rows, $n_{1,out} = 1$

Total bolt rows, $n_1 = 4$

Bolt row inside the beam, $n_{1,in} = n_1 - n_{1,out}$

$$= 4 - 1$$

$$= 3$$

Connection-bearing on plate, inside bolt (110)

Hole diameter, $d_0 = 26.0 \text{ mm}$

$f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

Inner bolt resistance

Bolt row spacing, $p_1 = 90.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_d &= \frac{p_1}{3 \cdot d_0} - 0.25 \\ &= \frac{90.0}{3 \cdot 26.0} - 0.25 \\ &= 0.903846\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_b &= \min \left(\alpha_d, \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right) \\ &= \min \left(0.903846, \frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right) \\ &= 0.903846\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}k_1 &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 75.0}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= 2.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of inner bolt, } F_{b,Rd,i} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 0.903846 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 25.0}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 444.7 \text{ kN}$$

End bolt resistance

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_b &= \min \left(\frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right) \\ &= \min \left(\frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right) \\ &= 1\end{aligned}$$

End bolt resistance (continued)

$$k_1 = \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 75.0}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right)$$

$$= 2.5$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of end bolt, } F_{b,Rd,e} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 1 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 25.0}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 492.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance on the plate, } F_{b,Rd,p} = \min (F_{b,Rd,e}, F_{b,Rd,i})$$

$$= \min (492.0, 444.7)$$

$$= 444.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of the bolts inside the beam, } F_{b,Rd,in} = F_{b,Rd,p} \cdot n_{1,in} \cdot n_2$$

$$= 444.7 \cdot 3 \cdot 2$$

$$= 2668.2 \text{ kN}$$

Connection-bearing on plate, outside bolt (110)

Hole diameter, $d_0 = 26.0 \text{ mm}$

$$f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$$

Inner bolt resistance

No inner bolts exist in this load direction.

End bolt resistance

$$\alpha_b = \min \left(\frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right)$$

$$= 1$$

Bolt column spacing, $p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$

Bolt column spacing, $p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$

$$k_1 = \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, \frac{1.4 \cdot p_3}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 75.0}{26.0} - 1.7, \frac{1.4 \cdot 100.0}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right)$$

$$= 2.5$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

End bolt resistance (continued)

$$\text{Bearing resistance of end bolt, } F_{b,Rd,e} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 1 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 25.0}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 492.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bearing resistance on the plate, } F_{b,Rd,p} &= \min (F_{b,Rd,e}, F_{b,Rd,i}) \\ &= \min (492.0, 0.0) \\ &= 0.0 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bearing resistance of the bolts outside the beam, } F_{b,Rd,in} &= F_{b,Rd,p} \cdot n_{1,out} \cdot n_2 \\ &= 0.0 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \\ &= 0.0 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bearing resistance, } F_{b,Rd} &= F_{b,Rd,in} + F_{b,Rd,i} \\ &= 2668.2 + 0.0 \\ &= 2668.2 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Shear capacity} &= F_{b,Rd} \\ &= 2668.2 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_{Ed} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{V_{Ed}}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ &= \frac{20.0}{2668.2} \\ &= 0.0074957 \end{aligned}$$

$$2668.2 \text{ kN} \geq 20.0 \text{ kN} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.007 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Connection-bearing on support (110). Reference Pg 22

$$\text{Tensile strength, } f_u = 410.0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Plate thickness, } t_p = 20.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Bolt column spacing, } p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Column edge distance, } e_2 = 79.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Bolt row spacing, } p_1 = 90 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Row edge distance of the outside bolts, } e_1 = 253974.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Bolt diameter, } d = 24.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Bolt columns, } n_2 = 2$$

$$\text{Total bolt rows, } n_{1,out} = 1$$

$$\text{Total bolt rows, } n_1 = 4$$

$$\text{Bolt row inside the beam, } n_{1,in} = n_1 - n_{1,out}$$

Connection-bearing on support (110). Reference Pg 22 (continued)

$$= 4 - 1$$

$$= 3$$

Connection-bearing on support, inside bolt (110)

Hole diameter, $d_0 = 26.0 \text{ mm}$

$f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

Inner bolt resistance

Bolt row spacing, $p_1 = 90.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_d &= \frac{p_1}{3 \cdot d_0} - 0.25 \\ &= \frac{90.0}{3 \cdot 26.0} - 0.25 \\ &= 0.903846\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_b &= \min \left(\alpha_d, \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right) \\ &= \min \left(0.903846, \frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right) \\ &= 0.903846\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}k_1 &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 79.4}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= 2.5\end{aligned}$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of inner bolt, } F_{b,Rd,i} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 0.903846 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 20.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 364.6 \text{ kN}$$

End bolt resistance

$$\begin{aligned}\alpha_b &= \min \left(\frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right) \\ &= \min \left(\frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right) \\ &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}k_1 &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 79.4}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ &= 2.5\end{aligned}$$

End bolt resistance (continued)

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of end bolt, } F_{b,Rd,e} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 1 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 20.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 403.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance on the supporting member, } F_{b,Rd,2} = F_{b,Rd,i} \\ = 364.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of the bolts inside the beam, } F_{b,Rd,in} = F_{b,Rd,2} \cdot n_{1,in} \cdot n_2 \\ = 364.6 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \\ = 2187.9 \text{ kN}$$

Connection-bearing on support, outside bolt (110)

$$\text{Hole diameter, } d_0 = 26.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$$

Inner bolt resistance

No inner bolts exist in this load direction.

End bolt resistance

$$\alpha_d = \frac{e_1}{3 \cdot d_0} \\ = \frac{253974.6}{3 \cdot 26.0} \\ = 3256.08$$

$$\alpha_b = \min \left(\alpha_d, \frac{f_{ub}}{f_u}, 1 \right) \\ = \min \left(3256.08, \frac{800.0}{410.0}, 1 \right) \\ = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt column spacing, } p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Bolt column spacing, } p_3 = 100.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$k_1 = \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot e_2}{d_0} - 1.7, \frac{1.4 \cdot p_3}{d_0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ = \min \left(\frac{2.8 \cdot 79.4}{26.0} - 1.7, \frac{1.4 \cdot 100.0}{26.0} - 1.7, 2.5 \right) \\ = 2.5$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

End bolt resistance (continued)

$$\text{Bearing resistance of end bolt, } F_{b,Rd,e} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_1 \cdot \alpha_b \cdot f_u \cdot d \cdot t_p}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{2.5 \cdot 1 \cdot 410.0 \cdot 24.0 \cdot 20.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 403.4 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance on the supporting member, } F_{b,Rd,2} = F_{b,Rd,i} \\ = 0.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance of the bolts outside the beam, } F_{b,Rd,in} = F_{b,Rd,2} \cdot n_{1,out} \cdot n_2 \\ = 0.0 \cdot 1 \cdot 2 \\ = 0.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bearing resistance, } F_{b,Rd} = F_{b,Rd,in} + F_{b,Rd,in} \\ = 2187.9 + 0.0 \\ = 2187.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = F_{b,Rd} \\ = 2187.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_{Ed} = 20.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{V_{Ed}}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ = \frac{20.0}{2187.9} \\ = 0.00914119$$

$$2187.9 \text{ kN} \geq 20.0 \text{ kN} \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.009 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Supported beam-flange welds (51). Reference Pg 38

$$\text{Flange thickness, } t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Minimum specified total throat thickness, } a_{min} = t_f \\ = 15.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Minimum specified weld leg size, } s_{min} = \frac{\left(\frac{a_{min}}{0.707} \right)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{15.6}{0.707} \right)}{2}$$

$$= 11.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$12.0 \text{ mm} \geq (s_{min} = 11.0 \text{ mm}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Weld is sized to develop the full strength of the beam.

Moment resistance of end plate connection (362). Reference Chapter 2

Number of column web doubler, $n_{dbl} = 0$
Stiffener weld size, $s_{st} = 0.0 \text{ mm}$
Column stiffener thickness, $t_{stiff} = 0.0 \text{ mm}$
Distance from top beam to the nearest inside bolt, $l_{in} = 60.0 \text{ mm}$
Distance from top beam to the nearest outside bolt, $l_{out} = 40.0 \text{ mm}$
Bolt-row edge, $e_x = 50.0 \text{ mm}$
Bolt-row spacing for the inner bolt group, $p_{inn} = 90.0 \text{ mm}$
Bolt to bolt gage, $w = 100.0 \text{ mm}$
Bolt row inside the beam, $n_{beam} = 2$
Bolt row inside the haunch, $n_{haunch} = 0$
Bolt row outside the beam flange, $n_{out} = 1$
Beam web weld size, $s_w = 8.0 \text{ mm}$
Beam flange weld size, $s_f = 12.0 \text{ mm}$
End plate yield stress, $f_{y,p} = 265.0 \text{ MPa}$
End plate thickness, $t_p = 25.0 \text{ mm}$
End plate width, $b_p = 250.0 \text{ mm}$
Haunch depth, $h_h = 0.0 \text{ mm}$
Moment on the opposite beam, $M_{b2,Ed} = -400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$
Beam yield stress, $f_{y,b} = 275.0 \text{ MPa}$
Beam web thickness, $t_{w,b} = 10.1 \text{ mm}$
Beam flange thickness, $t_{f,b} = 15.6 \text{ mm}$
Beam flange width, $b_{f,b} = 209.3 \text{ mm}$
Beam depth, $h_b = 533.1 \text{ mm}$
Column axial compression force, $N_{Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$
Column yield stress, $f_{y,c} = 265.0 \text{ MPa}$
Distance from column end to beam tension flange, $d_{btf} = 2500.0 \text{ mm}$
Column root radius, $r_c = 12.7 \text{ mm}$
Column web thickness, $t_{w,c} = 12.8 \text{ mm}$
Column flange thickness, $t_{f,c} = 20.5 \text{ mm}$
Column flange width, $b_{f,c} = 258.8 \text{ mm}$
Column depth, $h_c = 266.7 \text{ mm}$
Column area, $A = 13638.2 \text{ mm}^2$
Applied member moment, $M_{Ed} = 400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$
Tension force, horizontal component, $N_{h,t,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$
Compression force, horizontal component, $N_{h,c,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$
Overall beam depth, $h_{b,overall} = h_b + h_h$
 $= 533.1 + 0.0$
 $= 533.1 \text{ mm}$

Moment resistance of end plate connection (362). Reference Chapter 2 (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Width of the beam tension flange, } b_{f,bt} &= b_{f,b} \\ &= 209.3 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Thickness of the beam tension flange, } t_{f,bt} &= t_{f,b} \\ &= 15.6 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Thickness of the beam tension web, } t_{w,bt} &= t_{w,b} \\ &= 10.1 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Beam tension flange weld size, } s_{f,t} &= s_f \\ &= 12.0 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Beam tension web weld size, } s_{w,t} &= s_w \\ &= 8.0 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Width of the beam compression flange, } b_{f,bc} &= b_{f,b} \\ &= 209.3 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Thickness of the beam compression flange, } t_{f,bc} &= t_{f,b} \\ &= 15.6 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Thickness of the beam compression web, } t_{w,bc} &= t_{w,b} \\ &= 10.1 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Beam compression flange weld size, } s_{f,c} &= s_f \\ &= 12.0 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Total bolt row, } n_T &= n_{out} + n_{haunch} + n_{beam} \\ &= 1 + 0 + 2 \\ &= 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bolt row below the flange, } n_{below} &= n_T - n_{out} \\ &= 3 - 1 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Bolt row above column stiffener, } n_{c,above} = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bolt row below column stiffener, } n_{c,below} &= n_T \\ &= 3\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}m_c &= 0.5 \cdot w - 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} - 0.8 \cdot r_c \\ &= 0.5 \cdot 100.0 - 0.5 \cdot 12.8 - 0.8 \cdot 12.7 \\ &= 33.4 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}e_c &= \frac{(b_{f,c} - w)}{2} \\ &= \frac{(258.8 - 100.0)}{2} \\ &= 79.4 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}e1_1 &= d_{btf} - |l_{out}| \\ &= 2500.0 - |40.0| \\ &= 2460.0 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

Moment resistance of end plate connection (362). Reference Chapter 2 (continued)

$$m2_1 = \left(|l_{out}| - h_h + \frac{t_{f,bt}}{2} \right) - \frac{t_{stiff}}{2} - 0.8 \cdot s_{st}$$

$$= \left(|40.0| - 0.0 + \frac{15.6}{2} \right) - \frac{0.0}{2} - 0.8 \cdot 0.0$$

$$= 47.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$e1_2 = d_{btf} + |l_{in}|$$

$$= 2500.0 + |60.0|$$

$$= 2560.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_2 = |h_h - |l_{in}|| - \frac{t_{f,bt}}{2} - \frac{t_{stiff}}{2} - 0.8 \cdot s_{st}$$

$$= |0.0 - |60.0|| - \frac{15.6}{2} - \frac{0.0}{2} - 0.8 \cdot 0.0$$

$$= 52.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_{1,h} = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_{2,h} = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_b = |l_{in}| - t_{f,b} - 0.8 \cdot s_f$$

$$= |60.0| - 15.6 - 0.8 \cdot 12.0$$

$$= 34.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$m_x = |l_{out}| - 0.8 \cdot s_{f,t}$$

$$= |40.0| - 0.8 \cdot 12.0$$

$$= 30.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$m_p = 0.5 \cdot w - 0.5 \cdot t_{w,bt} - 0.8 \cdot s_{w,t}$$

$$= 0.5 \cdot 100.0 - 0.5 \cdot 10.1 - 0.8 \cdot 8.0$$

$$= 38.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$e_p = \frac{(b_p - w)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(250.0 - 100.0)}{2}$$

$$= 75.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$n_c = \min(e_c, e_p, 1.25 \cdot m_c)$$

$$= \min(79.4, 75.0, 1.25 \cdot 33.4)$$

$$= 41.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$n_p = \min(e_c, e_p, 1.25 \cdot m_p)$$

$$= \min(79.4, 75.0, 1.25 \cdot 38.5)$$

$$= 48.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Row spacing, } p = p_{inn}$$

$$= 90.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Distance from bolt-row 1 to the centre of compression, } h_1 = 565.3 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Distance from bolt-row 2 to the centre of compression, } h_2 = 465.3 - p_{inn} \cdot (1 - n_{out})$$

$$= 465.3 - 90.0 \cdot (1 - 1)$$

$$= 465.3 \text{ mm}$$

Moment resistance of end plate connection (362). Reference Chapter 2 (continued)

Distance from bolt-row 3 to the centre of compression, $h_3 = 465.3 - p_{inn} \cdot (2 - n_{out})$

$$= 465.3 - 90.0 \cdot (2 - 1)$$

$$= 375.3 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt-row spacing, $p_1 = h_1 - h_2$

$$= 565.3 - 465.3$$

$$= 100.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt-row spacing, $p_2 = h_2 - h_3$

$$= 465.3 - 375.3$$

$$= 90.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for column flange

$$n = n_{c,above} + n_{c,below}$$

$$= 0 + 3$$

$$= 3$$

$$n = n$$

$$= 3$$

$$m = m_c$$

$$= 33.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = e_c$$

$$= 79.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_1 = m2_2$$

$$= 52.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$e_1 = e1_1$$

$$= 2460.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt-row spacing, $p_1 = p_1$

$$= 100.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt-row spacing, $p_2 = p_2$

$$= 90.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt-row spacing, $p_3 = p_3$

$$= 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 33.4$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1) = l$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 4 \cdot m + 1.25 \cdot e$$

$$= 4 \cdot 33.4 + 1.25 \cdot 79.4$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for column flange (continued)

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1) = l$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 33.4$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(2,1) = l$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 4 \cdot m + 1.25 \cdot e$$

$$= 4 \cdot 33.4 + 1.25 \cdot 79.4$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1) = l$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 33.4$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(3,1) = l$$

$$= 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 4 \cdot m + 1.25 \cdot e$$

$$= 4 \cdot 33.4 + 1.25 \cdot 79.4$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(3,1) = l$$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_1$$

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 100.0$$

$$= 205.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) + l$$

$$= 0.0 + 205.1$$

$$= 205.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_1$$

$$= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 100.0$$

$$= 166.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) + l$$

$$= 0.0 + 166.5$$

$$= 166.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_1$$

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 100.0$$

$$= 205.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) + l$$

Effective lengths for column flange (continued)

$$= 205.1 + 205.1$$

$$= 410.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_1$$

$$= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 100.0$$

$$= 166.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) + l$$

$$= 166.5 + 166.5$$

$$= 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_2$$

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 90.0$$

$$= 195.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(3,2) = l_{eff,cp,l}(3,2) + l$$

$$= 0.0 + 195.1$$

$$= 195.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_2$$

$$= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 90.0$$

$$= 161.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2) + l$$

$$= 0.0 + 161.5$$

$$= 161.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_2$$

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 90.0$$

$$= 195.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(3,2) = l_{eff,cp,l}(3,2) + l$$

$$= 195.1 + 195.1$$

$$= 390.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_2$$

$$= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 90.0$$

$$= 161.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2) + l$$

$$= 161.5 + 161.5$$

$$= 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_1$$

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 100.0$$

$$= 205.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) = l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) + l$$

$$= 0.0 + 205.1$$

$$= 205.1 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for column flange (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
 l &= 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_1 \\
 &= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 100.0 \\
 &= 166.5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) &= l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) + l \\
 &= 0.0 + 166.5 \\
 &= 166.5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l &= p_1 + p_2 \\
 &= 100.0 + 90.0 \\
 &= 190.0 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) &= l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) + l \\
 &= 205.1 + 190.0 \\
 &= 395.1 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l &= 0.5 \cdot (p_1 + p_2) \\
 &= 0.5 \cdot (100.0 + 90.0) \\
 &= 95.0 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) &= l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) + l \\
 &= 166.5 + 95.0 \\
 &= 261.5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l &= 3.14159 \cdot m + p_2 \\
 &= 3.14159 \cdot 33.4 + 90.0 \\
 &= 195.1 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) &= l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3) + l \\
 &= 395.1 + 195.1 \\
 &= 590.1 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l &= 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_2 \\
 &= 2 \cdot 33.4 + 0.625 \cdot 79.4 + 0.5 \cdot 90.0 \\
 &= 161.5 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) &= l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) + l \\
 &= 261.5 + 161.5 \\
 &= 423.0 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) &= \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1)) \\
 &= \min (210.1, 233.0) \\
 &= 210.1 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) &= l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1) \\
 &= 233.0 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l_{eff,1,l}(2,1) &= \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(2,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1)) \\
 &= \min (210.1, 233.0) \\
 &= 210.1 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

Effective lengths for column flange (continued)

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,2) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2), l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2)) \\ = \min (410.1, 333.0) \\ = 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) \\ = 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(3,1) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(3,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(3,1)) \\ = \min (210.1, 233.0) \\ = 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(3,1) = l_{eff,nc,l}(3,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(3,2) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(3,2), l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2)) \\ = \min (390.1, 323.0) \\ = 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(3,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(3,2) \\ = 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(3,3) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(3,3), l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3)) \\ = \min (590.1, 423.0) \\ = 423.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(3,3) = l_{eff,nc,l}(3,3) \\ = 423.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) \\ = 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(2,1) \\ = 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(2,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,1,l}(2,2) \\ = 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,2,l}(2,2) \\ = 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(3,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(3,1) \\ = 210.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(3,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(3,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for column flange (continued)

$$l_{eff,1}(3,2) = l_{eff,1,l}(3,2) \\ = 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2}(3,2) = l_{eff,2,l}(3,2) \\ = 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1}(3,3) = l_{eff,1,l}(3,3) \\ = 423.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2}(3,3) = l_{eff,2,l}(3,3) \\ = 423.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for end plate

$$n = n_{out}$$

$$= 1$$

$$m = m_p$$

$$= 38.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = e_p$$

$$= 75.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_1 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$e_1 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1) = \min (2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m_x, 3.14159 \cdot m_x + w, 3.14159 \cdot m_x + 2 \cdot e) \\ = \min (2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 30.4, 3.14159 \cdot 30.4 + 100.0, 3.14159 \cdot 30.4 + 2 \cdot 75.0) \\ = 191.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1) = \min (4 \cdot m_x + 1.25 \cdot e_x, e + 2 \cdot m_x + 0.625 \cdot e_x, 0.5 \cdot (2 \cdot e + w) \cdot w + 2 \cdot m_x + 0.625 \cdot e_x) \\ = \min (4 \cdot 30.4 + 1.25 \cdot 50.0, 75.0 + 2 \cdot 30.4 + 0.625 \cdot 50.0, 0.5 \cdot (2 \cdot 75.0 + 100.0) \cdot 100.0 + 2 \cdot 30.4 + 0.625 \cdot 50.0) \\ = 125.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1)) \\ = \min (191.0, 125.0) \\ = 125.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1) \\ = 125.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$n = n_{beam}$$

$$= 2$$

$$m = m_p$$

$$= 38.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$e = e_p$$

$$= 75.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_1 = m2_b$$

$$= 34.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$m2_2 = 0.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for end plate (continued)

$$e_1 = 253974.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt-row spacing, } p_1 &= p_{inn} \\ &= 90.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m \\ &= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 38.5 \\ &= 242.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1) &= l \\ &= 242.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = 7.34745$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= \alpha \cdot m \\ &= 7.34745 \cdot 38.5 \\ &= 283.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1) &= l \\ &= 283.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot m \\ &= 2 \cdot 3.14159 \cdot 38.5 \\ &= 242.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,cp,l}(2,1) &= l \\ &= 242.2 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= 4 \cdot m + 1.25 \cdot e \\ &= 4 \cdot 38.5 + 1.25 \cdot 75.0 \\ &= 248.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1) &= l \\ &= 248.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= 3.14159 \cdot m + p_1 \\ &= 3.14159 \cdot 38.5 + 90.0 \\ &= 211.1 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) &= l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) + l \\ &= 0.0 + 211.1 \\ &= 211.1 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha = 7.34745$$

$$\begin{aligned} l &= (0.5 \cdot p_1 + \alpha \cdot m) - (2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e) \\ &= (0.5 \cdot 90.0 + 7.34745 \cdot 38.5) - (2 \cdot 38.5 + 0.625 \cdot 75.0) \\ &= 204.3 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) &= l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) + l \\ &= 0.0 + 204.3 \\ &= 204.3 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$l = 3.14159 \cdot m + p_1$$

Effective lengths for end plate (continued)

$$= 3.14159 \cdot 38.5 + 90.0$$

$$= 211.1 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2) + l$$

$$= 211.1 + 211.1$$

$$= 422.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l = 2 \cdot m + 0.625 \cdot e + 0.5 \cdot p_1$$

$$= 2 \cdot 38.5 + 0.625 \cdot 75.0 + 0.5 \cdot 90.0$$

$$= 169.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2) + l$$

$$= 204.3 + 169.0$$

$$= 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(1,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1))$$

$$= \min (242.2, 283.2)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,nc,l}(1,1)$$

$$= 283.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,1) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(2,1), l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1))$$

$$= \min (242.2, 248.0)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,1)$$

$$= 248.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,2) = \min (l_{eff,cp,l}(2,2), l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2))$$

$$= \min (422.2, 373.2)$$

$$= 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,2) = l_{eff,nc,l}(2,2)$$

$$= 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(1,1)$$

$$= 125.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(1,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(1,1)$$

$$= 125.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(1,1)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(2,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(1,1)$$

$$= 283.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,1,l}(3,1) = l_{eff,1,l}(2,1)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2,l}(3,1) = l_{eff,2,l}(2,1)$$

$$= 248.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective lengths for end plate (continued)

$$l_{eff,1}(3,2) = l_{eff,1,l}(2,2) \\ = 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$l_{eff,2}(3,2) = l_{eff,2,l}(2,2) \\ = 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

Effective design tension resistances for all the individual bolt-rows and bolt-row groups

$$m = m_x$$

$$= 30.4 \text{ mm}$$

$$n = \min (e_x, 1.25 \cdot m)$$

$$= \min (50.0, 1.25 \cdot 30.4)$$

$$= 38.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective design tension resistances for individual bolt-row 1

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$e_w = \frac{d_w}{4} \\ = \frac{40.0}{4} \\ = 10.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(1,1) \cdot t_{f,c}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 210.1 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= 5.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \\
 M_{pl,2,Rd} &= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,2}(1,1) \cdot t_{fc}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0} \\
 &= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0} \\
 &= 6.5 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \\
 F_{T,1,Rd} &= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\
 &= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 5.8}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\
 &= 900.1 \text{ kN} \\
 F_{T,2,Rd} &= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\
 &= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 6.5 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\
 &= 398.0 \text{ kN} \\
 F_{T,3,Rd} &= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd} \\
 &= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0 \\
 &= 406.1 \text{ kN} \\
 \text{Design resistance of column flange in bending, } F_{t,fc,Rd} &= \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd}) \\
 &= \min (900.1, 398.0, 406.1) \\
 &= 398.0 \text{ kN}
 \end{aligned}$$

Column web in tension

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Effective width of column web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wc} &= l_{eff,2}(1,1) \\
 &= 233.0 \text{ mm} \\
 \text{Effective thickness of column web, } t_{wc,eff} &= t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl} \\
 &= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0 \\
 &= 12.8 \text{ mm}
 \end{aligned}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{f,c} \cdot t_{f,c} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{f,c}$$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.746097$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.488783$$

$$\text{Reduction factor for shear interaction, } \omega = 1$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 790.4 \text{ kN}$$

End plate in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$k_2 = 0.9$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot I_{eff,1}(1,1) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{yp}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 125.0 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 5.2 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = M_{pl,1,Rd}$$

$$= 5.2 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m \cdot n - e_w \cdot (m + n))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 38.0 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 5.2}{(2 \cdot 30.4 \cdot 38.0 - 10.0 \cdot (30.4 + 38.0))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 903.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m + n)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

End plate in bending (continued)

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 5.2 + \frac{38.0 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(30.4 + 38.0)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of end plate in bending, } F_{t,ep,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$$

$$= \min (903.8, 376.9, 406.1)$$

$$= 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(1,1) = F_{t,fc,Rd}$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(1,1) = F_{t,ep,Rd}$$

$$= 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$m = m_p$$

$$= 38.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$n = n_p$$

$$= 48.2 \text{ mm}$$

Effective design tension resistances for individual bolt-row 2

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(2,1) \cdot t_{f,c}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 210.1 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 5.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,2}(2,1) \cdot t_{f,c}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 6.5 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 5.8}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 900.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 6.5 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of column flange in bending, $F_{tfc,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$

$$= \min (900.1, 398.0, 406.1)$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

Column web in tension

$$\text{Effective width of column web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wc} = l_{eff,2}(2,1) \\ = 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Effective thickness of column web, } t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl} \\ = 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0 \\ = 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right) \\ = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right) \\ = 0$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{f,c} \cdot t_{f,c} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{f,c} \\ = 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5 \\ = 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}} \\ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}} \\ = 0.746097$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}} \\ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}} \\ = 0.488783$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

Column web in tension (continued)

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 790.4 \text{ kN}$$

End plate in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(2,1) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{y,p}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 242.2 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 10.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

End plate in bending (continued)

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,2}(2,1) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{y,p}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 283.2 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 11.7 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m \cdot n - e_w \cdot (m + n))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 48.2 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 10.0}{(2 \cdot 38.5 \cdot 48.2 - 10.0 \cdot (38.5 + 48.2))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1287.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(\frac{2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd}}{1000.0} + \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m + n)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(\frac{2 \cdot 11.7 + \frac{48.2 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0}}{(38.5 + 48.2)} \right)}{(38.5 + 48.2)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 496.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of end plate in bending, } F_{t,ep,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$$

$$= \min (1287.2, 496.0, 406.1)$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

Beam web in tension

$$\text{Effective width of beam web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wb} = \min (l_{eff,1}(2,1), l_{eff,2}(2,1))$$

$$= \min (242.2, 283.2)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of beam web in tension, } F_{t,wb,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wb} \cdot t_{w,bt} \cdot f_{y,b}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

Beam web in tension (continued)

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{242.2 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 275.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 672.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(2,1) = F_{t,fc,Rd}$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

Effective design tension resistances for bolt-row group with bolt-rows 1-2

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$e_w = \frac{d_w}{4}$$

$$= \frac{40.0}{4}$$

$$= 10.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(2,2) \cdot t_{fc}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 333.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 9.3 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = M_{pl,1,Rd}$$

$$= 9.3 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 9.3}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1426.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 9.3 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 697.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 812.2 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of column flange in bending, $F_{tfc,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$

$$= \min (1426.7, 697.7, 812.2)$$

$$= 697.7 \text{ kN}$$

Column web in tension

Effective width of column web in tension, $l_{eff,t,wc} = l_{eff,2}(2,2)$

$$= 333.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective thickness of column web, $t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl}$

$$= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

Transformation parameter, $\beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

Shear area of the column, $A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{fc} \cdot t_{fc} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{fc}$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction (continued)

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{333.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.617012$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{333.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.364982$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 333.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 1129.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(2,2) = F_{t,fc,Rd}$$

$$= 697.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$m = m_p$$

$$= 38.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$n = n_p$$

$$= 48.2 \text{ mm}$$

Effective design tension resistances for individual bolt-row 3

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$k_2 = 0.9$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(3,1) \cdot t_{fc}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 210.1 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 5.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,2}(3,1) \cdot t_{fc}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 6.5 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 5.8}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 900.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 6.5 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of column flange in bending, $F_{tfc,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$

$$= \min (900.1, 398.0, 406.1)$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

Column web in tension

Effective width of column web in tension, $l_{eff,t,wc} = l_{eff,2}(3,1)$

$$= 233.0 \text{ mm}$$

Effective thickness of column web, $t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl}$

$$= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

Transformation parameter, $\beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

Shear area of the column, $A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{fc} \cdot t_{fc} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{fc}$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction (continued)

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.746097$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{233.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.488783$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 233.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 790.4 \text{ kN}$$

End plate in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$e_w = \frac{d_w}{4}$$

$$= \frac{40.0}{4}$$

$$= 10.0 \text{ mm}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

End plate in bending (continued)

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(3,1) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{y,p}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 242.2 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 10.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,2}(3,1) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{y,p}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 248.0 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 10.3 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m \cdot n - e_w \cdot (m + n))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 48.2 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 10.0}{(2 \cdot 38.5 \cdot 48.2 - 10.0 \cdot (38.5 + 48.2))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1287.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m + n)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

End plate in bending (continued)

$$= \left(\frac{2 \cdot 10.3 + \frac{48.2 \cdot 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0}}{(38.5 + 48.2)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 462.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 1 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of end plate in bending, } F_{t,ep,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$$

$$= \min (1287.2, 462.3, 406.1)$$

$$= 406.1 \text{ kN}$$

Beam web in tension

$$\text{Effective width of beam web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wb} = \min (l_{eff,1}(3,1), l_{eff,2}(3,1))$$

$$= \min (242.2, 248.0)$$

$$= 242.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of beam web in tension, } F_{t,wb,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wb} \cdot t_{w,bt} \cdot f_{y,b}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{242.2 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 275.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 672.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,1) = F_{tfc,Rd}$$

$$= 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

Effective design tension resistances for bolt-row group with bolt-rows 2-3

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot I_{eff,1}(3,2) \cdot t_{f,c}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 323.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 9.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = M_{pl,1,Rd}$$

$$= 9.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 9.0}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1383.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 9.0 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 690.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 812.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column flange in bending, } F_{tfc,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$$

$$= \min (1383.8, 690.3, 812.2)$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$= 690.3 \text{ kN}$$

Column web in tension

$$\text{Effective width of column web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wc} = l_{eff,2}(3,2)$$

$$= 323.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Effective thickness of column web, } t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl}$$

$$= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{f,c} \cdot t_{f,c} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{f,c}$$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{323.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.628635$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{323.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.374715$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

Column web in tension (continued)

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 323.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 1095.6 \text{ kN}$$

End plate in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot l_{eff,1}(3,2) \cdot t_p^2 \cdot f_{y,p}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 373.2 \cdot 25.0^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 15.5 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$M_{pl,2,Rd} = M_{pl,1,Rd}$$

$$= 15.5 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

End plate in bending (continued)

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m \cdot n - e_w \cdot (m + n))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 48.2 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 15.5}{(2 \cdot 38.5 \cdot 48.2 - 10.0 \cdot (38.5 + 48.2))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1983.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m + n)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot 15.5 + \frac{48.2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0} \right)}{(38.5 + 48.2)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 807.6 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 812.2 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of end plate in bending, $F_{t,ep,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$

$$= \min (1983.5, 807.6, 812.2)$$

$$= 807.6 \text{ kN}$$

Beam web in tension

Effective width of beam web in tension, $l_{eff,t,wb} = \min (l_{eff,1}(3,2), l_{eff,2}(3,2))$

$$= \min (373.2, 373.2)$$

$$= 373.2 \text{ mm}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

Design resistance of beam web in tension, $F_{t,wb,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wb} \cdot t_{w,bt} \cdot f_{y,b}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{373.2 \cdot 10.1 \cdot 275.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 1036.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,2) = F_{tfc,Rd}$$

$$= 690.3 \text{ kN}$$

Effective design tension resistances for bolt-row group with bolt-rows 1-3

Column flange in bending

Width across points of the bolt head or nut, $d_w = 40.0 \text{ mm}$

$$\begin{aligned} e_w &= \frac{d_w}{4} \\ &= \frac{40.0}{4} \\ &= 10.0 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Bolt tension area, $A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

Bolt ultimate tensile strength, $f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$M_{pl,1,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot I_{eff,1}(3,3) \cdot t_{fc}^2 \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.25 \cdot 423.0 \cdot 20.5^2 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 11.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{pl,2,Rd} &= M_{pl,1,Rd} \\ &= 11.8 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{T,1,Rd} = \left(\frac{(8 \cdot n_c - 2 \cdot e_w) \cdot M_{pl,1,Rd}}{(2 \cdot m_c \cdot n_c - e_w \cdot (m_c + n_c))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left(\frac{(8 \cdot 41.8 - 2 \cdot 10.0) \cdot 11.8}{(2 \cdot 33.4 \cdot 41.8 - 10.0 \cdot (33.4 + 41.8))} \right) \cdot 1000.0 \\ &= 1812.3 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{T,2,Rd} = \left(\frac{\left(2 \cdot M_{pl,2,Rd} + \frac{n_c \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot F_{t,Rd}}{1000.0} \right)}{(m_c + n_c)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

Column flange in bending (continued)

$$= \left(\frac{2 \cdot 11.8 + \frac{41.8 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 203.0}{1000.0}}{(33.4 + 41.8)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 989.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{T,3,Rd} = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot F_{t,Rd}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 203.0$$

$$= 1218.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column flange in bending, } F_{tfc,Rd} = \min (F_{T,1,Rd}, F_{T,2,Rd}, F_{T,3,Rd})$$

$$= \min (1812.3, 989.9, 1218.3)$$

$$= 989.9 \text{ kN}$$

Column web in tension

$$\text{Effective width of column web in tension, } l_{eff,t,wc} = l_{eff,2}(3,3)$$

$$= 423.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Effective thickness of column web, } t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot n_{dbl}$$

$$= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{fc} \cdot t_{fc} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{fc}$$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{423.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.52524$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction (continued)

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{423.0 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.294894$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in tension, } F_{t,wc,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\omega \cdot l_{eff,t,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{1 \cdot 423.0 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 1434.8 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,3) = F_{t,fc,Rd} \\ = 989.9 \text{ kN}$$

Effective design tension resistances for each bolt-row

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(1,1) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(1,1) \\ = 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 1, } F_{t1,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(1,1) \\ = 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(2,1) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(2,1) \\ = 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(2,2) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(2,2) \\ = 697.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(2,2) = F_{t,Rd,row}(2,2) - F_{t1,Rd} \\ = 697.7 - 376.9 \\ = 320.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 2, } F_{t2,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(2,1) \\ = 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 2, } F_{t2,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(2,2) \\ = 320.7 \text{ kN}$$

Effective design tension resistances for each bolt-row (continued)

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,1) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,1) \\ = 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,2) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,2) \\ = 690.3 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,2) = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,2) - F_{t2,Rd} \\ = 690.3 - 320.7 \\ = 369.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) = F_{t,Rd,EL}(3,3) \\ = 989.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) - F_{t2,Rd} \\ = 989.9 - 320.7 \\ = 669.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) - F_{t1,Rd} \\ = 669.2 - 376.9 \\ = 292.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3, } F_{t3,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,1) \\ = 398.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3, } F_{t3,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,2) \\ = 369.5 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3, } F_{t3,Rd} = F_{t,Rd,row}(3,3) \\ = 292.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Bolt tension area, } A_{b,t} = 352.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$k_2 = 0.9$$

$$\text{Bolt ultimate tensile strength, } f_{ub} = 800.0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\gamma_{M2,1-8} = 1.25$$

$$\text{Design tension resistance of a bolt, } F_{t,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{k_2 \cdot f_{ub} \cdot A_{b,t}}{\gamma_{M2,1-8}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 800.0 \cdot 352.5}{1.25} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 203.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total tension design resistance, } F_{t,Rd,total} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total tension design resistance, } F_{t,Rd,total} = F_{t,Rd,total} + F_{t1,Rd} \\ = 0.0 + 376.9 \\ = 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total tension design resistance, } F_{t,Rd,total} = F_{t,Rd,total} + F_{t2,Rd} \\ = 376.9 + 320.7$$

Moment resistance of end plate connection (362). Reference Chapter 2 (continued)

$$= 697.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Total tension design resistance, } F_{t,Rd,total} = F_{t,Rd,total} + F_{t3,Rd}$$

$$= 697.7 + 292.2$$

$$= 989.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

Design shear resistance of column web panel

$$\text{Distance between the centrelines of stiffeners, } d_s = h_{b,overall} - t_{f,b}$$

$$= 533.1 - 15.6$$

$$= 517.5 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{f,c} \cdot t_{f,c} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{f,c}$$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design shear resistance of column web panel, } V_{wp,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot f_{y,c} \cdot A_{vc}}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{\left(\frac{0.9 \cdot 265.0 \cdot 3810.5}{\sqrt{3}} \right)}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 524.7 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of the column web in transverse compression

$$s_p = 2 \cdot t_p$$

$$= 2 \cdot 25.0$$

$$= 50.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Effective width of column web in compression, } b_{eff,c,wc} = t_{f,bc} + 2 \cdot s_{f,c} + 5 \cdot (t_{f,c} + r_c) + s_p$$

$$= 15.6 + 2 \cdot 12.0 + 5 \cdot (20.5 + 12.7) + 50.0$$

Design resistance of the column web in transverse compression (continued)

$$= 255.6 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Effective thickness of column web, } t_{wc,eff} = t_{w,c} + 0.5 \cdot t_{w,c} \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 + 0.5 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 0$$

$$= 12.8 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Steel modulus of elasticity, } E = 210000.0 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\text{Clear depth of the column web, } d_{wc} = h_c - 2 \cdot (r_c + t_{f,c})$$

$$= 266.7 - 2 \cdot (12.7 + 20.5)$$

$$= 200.3 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Plate slenderness, } \lambda_p = 0.932 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{b_{eff,c,wc} \cdot d_{wc} \cdot f_{y,c}}{E \cdot t_{wc,eff}^2}}$$

$$= 0.932 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{255.6 \cdot 200.3 \cdot 265.0}{210000.0 \cdot 12.8^2}}$$

$$= 0.585248$$

$$\text{Reduction factor for plate buckling, } \rho = 1$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction

$$\text{Transformation parameter, } \beta = \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{M_{b2,Ed}}{M_{Ed}} \right| \right)$$

$$= \min \left(\left| 1 + \frac{-400.0}{400.0} \right| \right)$$

$$= 0$$

$$\text{Shear area of the column, } A_{vc} = A - 2 \cdot b_{f,c} \cdot t_{f,c} + (t_{w,c} + 2 \cdot r_c) \cdot t_{f,c}$$

$$= 13638.2 - 2 \cdot 258.8 \cdot 20.5 + (12.8 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 20.5$$

$$= 3810.5 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\omega_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{b_{eff,c,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 1.3 \cdot \left(\frac{255.6 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.714589$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{b_{eff,c,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{A_{vc}} \right)^2}}$$

Calculation of reduction factor for shear interaction (continued)

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + 5.2 \cdot \left(\frac{255.6 \cdot 12.8}{3810.5} \right)^2}}$$

$$= 0.454858$$

Reduction factor for shear interaction, $\omega = 1$

$$\text{Web longitudinal compressive stress, } \sigma_{com,Ed} = \left(\frac{N_{Ed}}{(2 \cdot t_{f,c} \cdot b_{f,c} + t_{wc,eff} \cdot (h_c - 2 \cdot t_{f,c}))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{0.0}{(2 \cdot 20.5 \cdot 258.8 + 12.8 \cdot (266.7 - 2 \cdot 20.5))} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 0.0 \text{ MPa}$$

Reduction factor for web compressive stress, $k_{wc} = 1$

$$\gamma_{M1} = 1$$

$$\gamma_{M0} = 1$$

$$\text{Design resistance of column web in compression, } F_{c,wc,Rd} = \frac{\min \left(\frac{\omega \cdot k_{wc} \cdot b_{eff,c,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff} \cdot f_{y,c}}{\gamma_{M0}}, \frac{\omega \cdot k_{wc} \cdot \rho \cdot b_{eff,c,wc} \cdot t_{wc,eff}}{\gamma_{M1}} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\min \left(\frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 255.6 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1}, \frac{1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 255.6 \cdot 12.8 \cdot 265.0}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 867.0 \text{ kN}$$

Design resistance of beam flange and web in compression

Compression force, horizontal component, $N_{h,c,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Tension force, horizontal component, $N_{h,t,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Tension force, vertical component, $N_{v,t,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Compression force, vertical component, $N_{v,c,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Axial force, horizontal component, $N_{h,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Axial force, vertical component, $N_{v,Ed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Root radius, $r = 12.7 \text{ mm}$

Yield stress, $f_y = 275.0 \text{ MPa}$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$

Beam section overall breadth, $b = 209.3 \text{ mm}$

Web thickness, $t_w = 10.1 \text{ mm}$

Beam section overall depth, $h = 533.1 \text{ mm}$

Plastic section modulus about the major axis, $W_{pl,y} = 2360087.4 \text{ mm}^3$

Minimum elastic section modulus, $W_{el,min} = 2071938.5 \text{ mm}^3$

Load Calc 59 (59)

Applied member moment, $M_{Ed} = 400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design axial force, $N_{Ed} = \max (0.0, 0.0)$
 $= 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Cross-sectional shear area, $A_v = 11737.8 \text{ mm}^2$

Flange width, $b = 209.3 \text{ mm}$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 15.6 \text{ mm}$

Root radius, $r_b = 12.7 \text{ mm}$

$\eta = 1$

Web depth, $h_w = h - t_f - t_f$
 $= 533.1 - 15.6 - 15.6$
 $= 501.9 \text{ mm}$

Web shear area, $A_{v,w} = \max (A_v - 2 \cdot b \cdot t_f + (t_w + 2 \cdot r_b) \cdot t_f, \eta \cdot h_w \cdot t_w)$
 $= \max (11737.8 - 2 \cdot 209.3 \cdot 15.6 + (10.1 + 2 \cdot 12.7) \cdot 15.6, 1 \cdot 501.9 \cdot 10.1)$
 $= 5761.4 \text{ mm}^2$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

Design plastic shear resistance, $V_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_{v,w}}{\sqrt{3} \cdot \gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 5761.4}{\sqrt{3} \cdot 1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 914.8 \text{ kN}$$

Gross section area, $A_g = b \cdot t_f \cdot 2 + (h - 2 \cdot t_f) \cdot t_w + 4 \cdot r^2 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$
 $= 209.3 \cdot 15.6 \cdot 2 + (533.1 - 2 \cdot 15.6) \cdot 10.1 + 4 \cdot 12.7^2 \cdot (1 - 0.785398)$
 $= 11737.8 \text{ mm}^2$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

Design plastic normal resistance, $N_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_y \cdot A_g}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000.0}$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 11737.8}{1} \right)}{1000.0}$$

$$= 3227.9 \text{ kN}$$

Reduced yield stress due to shear, $f_{y,r} = f_y$
 $= 275.0 \text{ MPa}$

$\gamma_{M0} = 1$

Load Calc 59 (59) (continued)

$$\text{Design plastic moment resistance, } M_{pl,Rd} = \frac{\left(\frac{f_{y,r} \cdot W_{pl,y}}{\gamma_{M0}} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{275.0 \cdot 2360087.4}{1} \right)}{1000000.0}$$

$$= 649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = M_{pl,Rd}$$

$$= 649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{|M_{Ed}|}{\text{Shear capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{400.0}{649.0}$$

$$= 0.616333$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance of the beam, } M_{c,Rd} = 649.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design resistance of beam flange and web in compression, } F_{c,fb,Rd} = \left(\frac{M_{c,Rd}}{(h_b - t_{f,b})} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= \left(\frac{649.0}{(533.1 - 15.6)} \right) \cdot 1000.0$$

$$= 1254.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design compression resistance, } F_{c,Rd} = F_{c,fb,Rd}$$

$$= 1254.1 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design compression resistance, } F_{c,Rd} = F_{c,wc,Rd}$$

$$= 867.0 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with tension, } M_{j,Rd,t} = 0.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = 0.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 1 with tension force, } F_{t1,Rd,t} = F_{t1,Rd}$$

$$= 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 1 with compress force, } F_{t1,Rd,c} = F_{t1,Rd}$$

$$= 376.9 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 2 with tension force, } F_{t2,Rd,t} = F_{t2,Rd}$$

$$= 320.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 2 with compress force, } F_{t2,Rd,c} = F_{t2,Rd}$$

$$= 320.7 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3 with tension force, } F_{t3,Rd,t} = F_{t3,Rd}$$

$$= 292.2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\text{Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3 with compress force, } F_{t3,Rd,c} = F_{t3,Rd}$$

$$= 292.2 \text{ kN}$$

Design moment resistance with tension

The amount of tension resistance exceeds compression resistance, $F_{exceed} = F_{t,Rd,total} - N_{h,t,Ed} - F_{c,Rd}$
 $= 989.9 - 0.0 - 867.0$
 $= 122.9 \text{ kN}$

Reduce the tension row force to achieve equilibrium

Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3 with tension force, $F_{t3,Rd,t} = F_{t3,Rd,t} - F_{exceed}$
 $= 292.2 - 122.9$
 $= 169.3 \text{ kN}$

The amount of tension resistance exceeds compression resistance, $F_{exceed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

Design moment resistance with tension, $M_{j,Rd,t} = 0.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design moment resistance with tension, $M_{j,Rd,t} = M_{j,Rd,t} + \frac{F_{t1,Rd,t} \cdot h_1}{1000.0}$
 $= 0.0 + \frac{376.9 \cdot 565.3}{1000.0}$
 $= 213.1 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design moment resistance with tension, $M_{j,Rd,t} = M_{j,Rd,t} + \frac{F_{t2,Rd,t} \cdot h_2}{1000.0}$
 $= 213.1 + \frac{320.7 \cdot 465.3}{1000.0}$
 $= 362.3 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design moment resistance with tension, $M_{j,Rd,t} = M_{j,Rd,t} + \frac{F_{t3,Rd,t} \cdot h_3}{1000.0}$
 $= 362.3 + \frac{169.3 \cdot 375.3}{1000.0}$
 $= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Distance of the axial load from the center of compression, $h_N = \left(\frac{h_b}{2} + h_h \right) - \frac{t_{f,bc}}{2}$
 $= \left(\frac{533.1}{2} + 0.0 \right) - \frac{15.6}{2}$
 $= 258.7 \text{ mm}$

Design moment resistance with tension, $M_{j,Rd,t} = M_{j,Rd,t} - \frac{N_{h,t,Ed} \cdot h_N}{1000.0}$
 $= 425.9 - \frac{0.0 \cdot 258.7}{1000.0}$
 $= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$

Design moment resistance with compression

The amount of tension resistance exceeds compression resistance, $F_{exceed} = (F_{t,Rd,total} + N_{h,c,Ed}) - F_{c,Rd}$
 $= (989.9 + 0.0) - 867.0$
 $= 122.9 \text{ kN}$

Reduce the tension row force to achieve equilibrium

Effective design tension resistance of bolt-row 3 with compress force, $F_{t3,Rd,c} = F_{t3,Rd,c} - F_{exceed}$
 $= 292.2 - 122.9$
 $= 169.3 \text{ kN}$

Reduce the tension row force to achieve equilibrium (continued)

The amount of tension resistance exceeds compression resistance, $F_{exceed} = 0.0 \text{ kN}$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = 0.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = M_{j,Rd,c} + \frac{F_{t1,Rd,c} \cdot h_1}{1000.0}$$

$$= 0.0 + \frac{376.9 \cdot 565.3}{1000.0}$$

$$= 213.1 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = M_{j,Rd,c} + \frac{F_{t2,Rd,c} \cdot h_2}{1000.0}$$

$$= 213.1 + \frac{320.7 \cdot 465.3}{1000.0}$$

$$= 362.3 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = M_{j,Rd,c} + \frac{F_{t3,Rd,c} \cdot h_3}{1000.0}$$

$$= 362.3 + \frac{169.3 \cdot 375.3}{1000.0}$$

$$= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Distance of the axial load from the center of compression, } h_N = \left(\frac{h_b}{2} + h_h \right) - \frac{t_{f,bc}}{2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{533.1}{2} + 0.0 \right) - \frac{15.6}{2}$$

$$= 258.7 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance with compression, } M_{j,Rd,c} = M_{j,Rd,c} + \frac{N_{h,c,Ed} \cdot h_N}{1000.0}$$

$$= 425.9 + \frac{0.0 \cdot 258.7}{1000.0}$$

$$= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Design moment resistance, } M_{j,Rd} = M_{j,Rd,t}$$

$$= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = M_{j,Rd}$$

$$= 425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{|M_{Ed}|}{\text{Moment capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{|400.0|}{425.9}$$

$$= 0.939188$$

$$425.9 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m} \geq (|400.0| = 400.0 \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}) \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.939 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Results summary

Moment End Plate on right end of Beam B_17 [19]

Design calculation summary for member [19], right end

Desc. Ref.:	Calc. Num.	Unity Ratio	Resistance	Design Force	Green book ref.
1:	(362)	0.939	425.9 kN·m	-400.0 kN·m	Chapter 2
2:	(49)	0.040	498.1 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 27
3:	(2)	0.050	402.4 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 86
4:	(59)	0.616	649.0 kN·m	-400.0 kN·m	6.2, Part 1-1
6:	(110)	0.007	2668.2 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 22
7:	(110)	0.009	2187.9 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 22

Check number reference

1:	End plate moment
2:	Connection-bolt shear
3:	Supported beam-web shear
4:	Supported beam-moment strength
6:	Connection-bearing on plate
7:	Connection-bearing on support

Connection strength

	Unity ratio:
Shear:	0.050
Moment:	0.939

Notes and conclusions

- Column resisting moment, $W_{pl} \cdot F_y / \gamma_{M0} = 393.37 \text{ kN·m}$
- CONNECTION IS OK
 - Design resistance equals or exceeds design forces.
- Web weld size develops full strength of web according to Step 7 of the Green Book.
- Flange weld size develops full strength of flange according to Step 7 of the Green Book.

Moment End Plate on left end of Beam B_18 [20]

Design calculation summary for member [20], left end

Desc. Ref.:	Calc. Num.	Unity Ratio	Resistance	Design Force	Green book ref.
1:	(362)	0.939	425.9 kN·m	400.0 kN·m	Chapter 2
2:	(49)	0.040	498.1 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 27
3:	(2)	0.050	402.4 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 86
4:	(59)	0.616	649.0 kN·m	400.0 kN·m	6.2, Part 1-1
6:	(110)	0.007	2668.2 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 22
7:	(110)	0.009	2187.9 kN	20.0 kN	Pg 22

Check number reference

1:	End plate moment
2:	Connection-bolt shear
3:	Supported beam-web shear
4:	Supported beam-moment strength
6:	Connection-bearing on plate
7:	Connection-bearing on support

Connection strength

	Unity ratio:
Shear:	0.050
Moment:	0.939

Notes and conclusions

- Column resisting moment, $W_{pl} \cdot F_y / \gamma_{M0} = 393.37 \text{ kN·m}$
- CONNECTION IS OK
 - Design resistance equals or exceeds design forces.
- Web weld size develops full strength of web according to Step 7 of the Green Book.
- Flange weld size develops full strength of flange according to Step 7 of the Green Book.

Additional notes

Example C.1 in P398 "Moment-Resisting Joints to Eurocode 3"