



SDS2
BY ALLPLAN

SDS2 Steel Connection Design: Connection Cube Report

Cube: Ex. II.B-1

Revision: 0

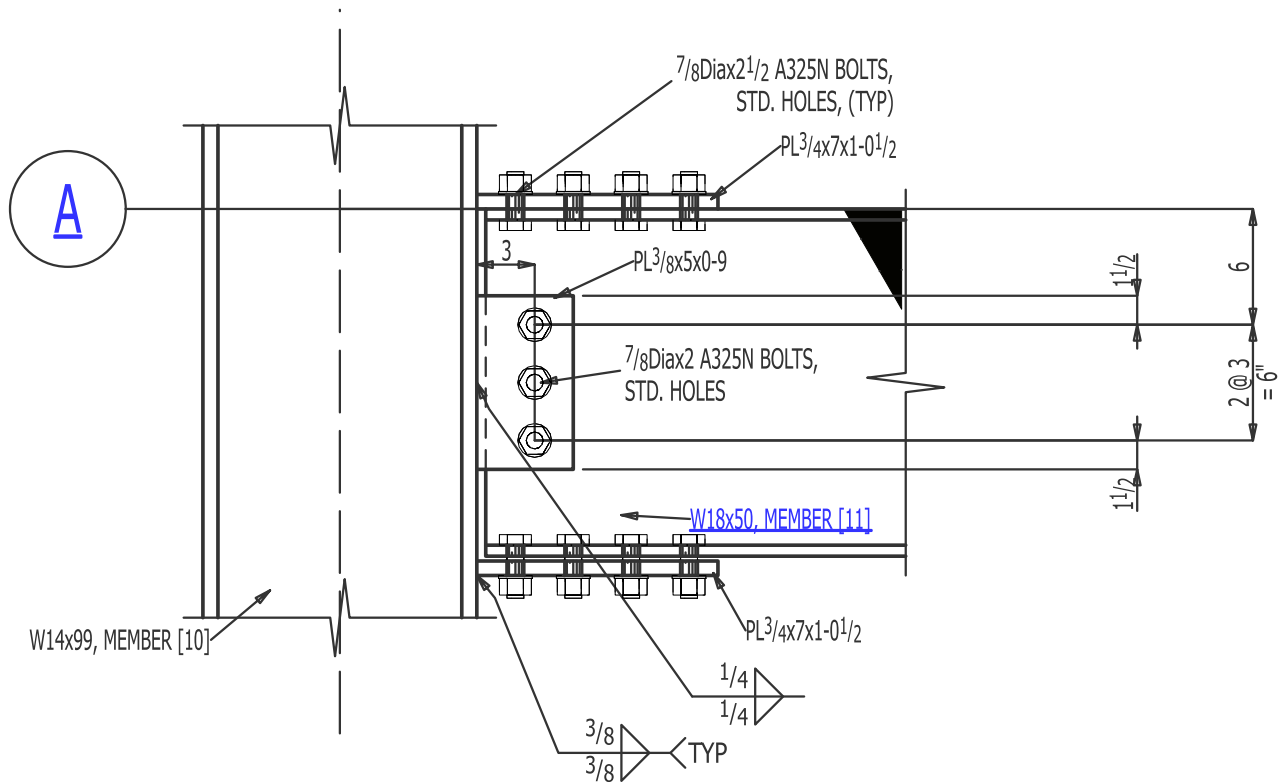
Project: LRFD16ValidationExamples

Engineer:

Fabricator: ASD16ValidationExamples

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Ex. II.B-1 [5] at X=175-0, Y=100-0 Elev=-9



ELEVATION VIEW

Beam B_11 [11]

Design method

- AISC Steel Construction Manual, Sixteenth Edition (LRFD)
- AISC 360-22

Overview

Section size:	W18x50
Sequence:	1
ABM:	N/Assign
Plan length:	25-0
Camber:	0.00 in
Span length:	25-0
Slope:	0.00 °
Material length:	24-4 7/16
Plan rotation:	0.00 °

Section properties

Material grade:	A992
Yield stress, F_y:	50 ksi
Tensile strength, F_u:	65 ksi
Depth, d:	18 in
Web thickness, t_w:	0.355 in
Flange width, b_f:	7.5 in
Flange thickness, t_f:	0.57 in
Design k distance, k_{des}:	0.972 in
Detail k distance, k_{der}:	1.25 in
Distance between web toes of fillets, T:	15.5 in
Moment of inertia about the major axis, I_x:	800 in ⁴
Plastic section modulus about the major axis, Z_x:	101 in ³

Design summary

Left end

Connection:	Shear tab
	Plate, Size as required
	No Stiffener Opposite
	Shear plate on NS, Skew holes in beam
	Combine shear plates: No
	One bolt column
	Bevel shear tab: Automatic
	Attach to: Supporting
	Plates on left end, Minimum Setup: No
	Bolted moment, Plate
	Design for column flange stiffener
	Design for column web doubler
Elevation:	0
Minus Dim:	7.5625 in
Mtrl Setback:	7.5625 in (AUTO)
Std Detail:	None
Web:	Web vertical
End rotation:	0.00 °
Shear:	42.0 kips
Story shear:	0.0 kips
Moment:	252.0 kip·ft
Tension:	0.0 kips
Compress:	0.0 kips
Tying:	0.0 kips (AUTO)

B_11 [11] Connection strength check: LEFT END

Member end summary

Connecting nodes

Node 1

Column:	C_10 [10]
Section size:	W14x99
End 0 elevation:	-10-0
End 1 elevation:	10-0
Framing condition:	Flange of Column
Material grade:	A992
Detail k distance, k_{det}:	2.0625 in
Design k distance, k_{des}:	1.38 in
Supporting member thickness, t_{sup}:	0.78 in

Factored loads

<i>Shear:</i>	42.0 kips
<i>Moment:</i>	252.0 kip·ft

Design load notes

- Non-composite design
- Reaction has been input
- Moment has been input
- Design reaction is 34.7 % of the allowable uniform steel beam load.
- Design moment is 66.5 % of $\phi H \cdot M_p$.

Connection summary

- SHEAR PLATE WEB CONN. WITH FLANGE PLATE MOMENT CONN.

Connection details

Web plate:	Grade:	A572-50
	Tensile strength, F_u:	65 ksi
	Yield stress, F_y:	50 ksi
	Thickness, t:	0.375 in
	Depth, d:	9 in
Weld:	Weld leg size, w:	0.25 in
Web bolts:	Bolt type:	A325N
	Hole type in connection:	Standard round
	Bolt diameter, d_b:	7/8
	Bolt rows, n:	3
	Bolt row spacing, s:	3 in
Flange plates:	Bolt columns, m:	1
	Grade:	A572-50
	Tensile strength, F_u:	65 ksi
	Yield stress, F_y:	50 ksi
	Thickness, t:	0.75 in
Flange bolts:	Width, b:	7 in
	Bolt type:	A325N
	Hole type in connection:	Standard round
	Bolt diameter, d_b:	7/8
	Bolt rows, n:	4
Flange connection welds:	Bolt row spacing, s:	3 in
	Bolt gage, g:	4 in
	Weld type:	Double fillet
Connection geometry:	Weld leg size, w:	0.375 in
	Dihedral angle, θ:	90.00 °

Connection notes

- Flange connection F_y does not match beam flange F_y .

Connection design lock summary

Locked Via Member Edit: 39

Expanded design calculation

Strength of column flange (83). Reference J10

Beam section depth, $d = 18 \text{ in}$

Column flange thickness, $t_{f,s} = 0.78 \text{ in}$

Column k distance, $k_s = 1.38 \text{ in}$

Flange plate thickness, $t_{fp} = 0.75 \text{ in}$

Column web thickness, $t_{w,s} = 0.485 \text{ in}$

Column flange yield stress, $F_{yf,s} = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Column web yield stress, $F_{yw,s} = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Calculate web local yielding capacity

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Nominal web yielding capacity, } R_n &= (t_{fp} + 5 \cdot k_s) \cdot t_{w,s} \cdot F_{yw,s} \\
 &= (0.75 + 5 \cdot 1.38) \cdot 0.485 \cdot 50 \\
 &= 185.512 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Web local yielding strength, } \phi P_{f,yield} &= \phi \cdot R_n \\
 &= 1 \cdot 185.512 \\
 &= 185.512 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

Calculate flange local bending capacity

$$\phi = 0.9$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Flange local bending strength, } \phi P_{f,bend} &= \phi \cdot 6.25 \cdot t_{f,s}^2 \cdot F_{yf,s} \\
 &= 0.9 \cdot 6.25 \cdot 0.78^2 \cdot 50 \\
 &= 171.113 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

Yield capacity of stiffeners, $P_{y,st} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Flange tension load, horizontal component, $T_{a,f,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Flange compression load, horizontal component, $C_{a,f,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Applied member moment, $M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

$$\text{Unity ratio for web yielding, } U_{yield} = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{|M_a|}{(d + t_{fp})} \right) \cdot 12 + \max(T_{a,f,h}, C_{a,f,h}) \right)}{(\phi P_{f,yield} + P_{y,st})}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\left(\frac{252}{(18 + 0.75)} \right) \cdot 12 + \max(0, 0) \right)}{(185.512 + 0)}$$

$$= 0.869375$$

Strength of column flange (83). Reference J10 (continued)

$$\text{Unity ratio for flange bending, } U_{bend} = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{|M_d|}{(d + t_{fp})} \right) \cdot 12 + T_{a,f,h} \right)}{(\phi P_{f,bend} + P_{y,st})}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\left(\frac{252}{(18 + 0.75)} \right) \cdot 12 + 0 \right)}{(171.113 + 0)}$$

$$= 0.942538$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Unity} &= \max (U_{yield}, U_{bend}) \\
 &= \max (0.869375, 0.942538) \\
 &= 0.942538
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Remaining column capacity, } P_{f,all} &= \min (\phi P_{f,yield} - \max (T_{a,f,h}, C_{a,f,h}), \phi P_{f,bend} - T_{a,f,h}) \\
 &= \min (185.512 - \max (0, 0) - 0) \\
 &= 171.113 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = \frac{P_{f,all} \cdot (d + t_{fp})}{12}$$

$$= \frac{171.113 \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12}$$

$$= 267.363 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$267.4 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.943 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Rupture of flange plate to support weld (212). Reference J2, Table J2.5

$$\text{Flange plate tensile strength, } F_{u,pl} = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Flange plate width, } W_{pl} = 7 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Flange plate thickness, } t_{pl} = 0.75 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Full section depth, } d = 18 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Weld leg size, } w = 0.375 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Applied member moment, } M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Weld adjustment for angle of loading, } factor &= 1 + 0.5 \cdot \sin (90)^{1.5} \\
 &= 1.5
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{EXX} = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Allowable weld stress, } \phi F_w &= \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot factor \\
 &= 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 70 \cdot 1.5 \\
 &= 47.25 \text{ ksi}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$F_{EXX} = 70 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

Rupture of flange plate to support weld (212). Reference J2, Table J2.5 (continued)

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Maximum effective weld size, } w_{e,max} &= \frac{\phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{u,pl} \cdot t_{pl}}{2 \cdot 0.707 \cdot \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{EXX}} \\
 &= \frac{0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 0.75}{2 \cdot 0.707 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 70} \\
 &= 0.492524 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Effective weld size, } w_e &= w \\
 &= 0.375 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

Calculate total effective transverse weld throat

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Total effective transverse weld throat, } t_{eff} &= 0.707 \cdot (w_e + w_e) \\
 &= 0.707 \cdot (0.375 + 0.375) \\
 &= 0.53025 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Flange connection capacity, } \phi R_f &= \phi F_w \cdot t_{eff} \cdot W_{pl} \\
 &= 47.25 \cdot 0.53025 \cdot 7 \\
 &= 175.38 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member moment, } M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Unity} &= \left(\frac{\left(\frac{|M_a|}{(d + t_{pl})} \right)}{\phi R_f} \right) \cdot 12 \\
 &= \left(\frac{\left(\frac{|252|}{(18 + 0.75)} \right)}{175.38} \right) \cdot 12 \\
 &= 0.919602
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Flange tension load, horizontal component, } T_{a,f,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Moment capacity} &= \frac{(\phi R_f - T_{a,f,h}) \cdot (d + t_{pl})}{12} \\
 &= \frac{(175.38 - 0) \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12} \\
 &= 274.032 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$274.0 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (|252| = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.920 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Tension/compression of flange plate (46). Reference D,E3,J4

$$\text{Unsupported flange plate length, } L_b = 2 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Connection tensile strength, } F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Plate yield stress, } F_{y,pl} = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Plate thickness, } t_{pl} = 0.75 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Plate width, } w_p = 7 \text{ in}$$

Tension/compression of flange plate (46). Reference D,E3,J4 (continued)

Beam depth, $d = 18 \text{ in}$

Flange tension load, horizontal component, $T_{a,f,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Flange compression load, horizontal component, $C_{a,f,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Gross area, $A_g = w_p \cdot t_{pl}$

$$= 7 \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 5.25 \text{ in}^2$$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 1 \text{ in}$

Net area, $A_n = t_{pl} \cdot (w_p - 2 \cdot d_h)$

$$= 0.75 \cdot (7 - 2 \cdot 1)$$

$$= 3.75 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\phi = 0.9$$

Remaining tension capacity in plate, $\phi T = \min (\phi \cdot F_{y,pl} \cdot A_g, \phi \cdot F_u \cdot A_n) - T_{a,f,h}$

$$= \min (0.9 \cdot 50 \cdot 5.25, 0.75 \cdot 65 \cdot 3.75) - 0$$

$$= 182.812 \text{ kips}$$

Effective length factor, $K = 0.65$

Unsupported length, $L = \max (2, L_b)$

$$= \max (2, 2)$$

$$= 2 \text{ in}$$

Radius of gyration, $r = \frac{t_{pl}}{\sqrt{12}}$

$$= \frac{0.75}{\sqrt{12}}$$

$$= 0.216506 \text{ in}$$

Slenderness ratio, $KL/r = \frac{K \cdot L}{r}$

$$= \frac{0.65 \cdot 2}{0.216506}$$

$$= 6.00444$$

Nominal stress, $F_n = F_{y,pl}$

$$= 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\phi = 0.9$$

Remaining compression capacity in plate, $\phi C = \phi \cdot F_n \cdot A_g - C_{a,f,h}$

$$= 0.9 \cdot 50 \cdot 5.25 - 0$$

$$= 236.25 \text{ kips}$$

Moment capacity = $\frac{\min (\phi T, \phi C) \cdot (d + t_{pl})}{12}$

$$= \frac{\min (182.812, 236.25) \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12}$$

$$= 285.645 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

Applied member moment, $M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

Tension/compression of flange plate (46). Reference D,E3,J4 (continued)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_d|}{\text{Moment capacity}} \\ &= \frac{252}{285.642} \\ &= 0.882224 \end{aligned}$$

$$285.6 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.882 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Panel zone shear of column web (395). Reference J10.6

Story shear, $V_s = 0 \text{ kips}$

Beam depth, $d_b = 18 \text{ in}$

Flange connection thickness, $t = 0.75 \text{ in}$

Column yield stress, $F_{y,c} = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Column web thickness, $t_{w,c} = 0.485 \text{ in}$

Column depth, $d_c = 14.2 \text{ in}$

Equivalent web thickness, $t_{w,eq} = t_{w,c}$
 $= 0.485 \text{ in}$

Web panel zone area, $A_w = d_c \cdot t_{w,eq}$
 $= 14.2 \cdot 0.485$
 $= 6.887 \text{ in}^2$

$\phi = 0.9$

Allowable shear stress, $\phi F_v = \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y,c}$
 $= 0.9 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 50$
 $= 27 \text{ ksi}$

Web panel zone capacity, $R_v = \phi F_v \cdot A_w$
 $= 27 \cdot 6.887$
 $= 185.949 \text{ kips}$

Allowable flange force, $F_f = R_v - V_s$
 $= 185.949 - 0$
 $= 185.949 \text{ kips}$

Panel moment capacity $= \frac{F_f \cdot (d_b + t)}{12}$
 $= \frac{185.949 \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12}$
 $= 290.545 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

Applied panel moment, $M_{a,z,p} = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_{a,z,p}|}{\text{Panel moment capacity}} \\ &= \frac{252}{290.542} \\ &= 0.867345 \end{aligned}$$

Panel zone shear of column web (395). Reference J10.6 (continued)

$$290.5 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.867 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Bolt bearing on flange plate (69). Reference J3.11

Moment arm, $L_m = 18 \text{ in}$

Row edge distance, $L_e = 1.5 \text{ in}$

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

Number of shear planes, $N_s = 1$

Plate tensile strength, $F_{u,p} = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Flange plate thickness, $t_p = 0.75 \text{ in}$

Bolt diameter, $d_b = 0.875 \text{ in}$

Bolt columns, $m = 2$

Bolt rows, $n = 4$

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$

Length of joint, $L = s_{total}$
 $= 9 \text{ in}$

$$(L = 9 \text{ in}) \leq 38 \text{ in}$$

No reduction for connection length.

Bolt pattern length reduction factor, $k_r = 1$

Bolt area, $A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$

Allowable shear stress, $F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt shear capacity, } \phi R_{n,v} &= \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s \cdot k_r \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 0.9375 \text{ in}$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt bearing capacity, } \phi R_{n,b} &= \phi \cdot 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot t_p \cdot F_{u,p} \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 0.875 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 65 \\ &= 76.7812 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Interior bolt capacity

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Clear distance from bolt hole to bolt hole, } L_{c,int} &= s - d_h \\ &= 3 - 0.9375 \\ &= 2.0625 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} &= \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,int} \cdot t_p \cdot F_{u,p} \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 2.0625 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 65 \\ &= 90.4922 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Interior bolt capacity (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of interior bolt, } \phi R_{n,i} = \min (\phi R_{n,to} \phi R_{n,b} \phi R_{n,v}) \\
 &= \min (90.4922, 76.7812, 24.3535) \\
 &= 24.3535 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

Edge bolt capacity

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Clear distance from hole to edge of material, } L_{c,edge} = L_e - 0.5 \cdot d_h \\
 &= 1.5 - 0.5 \cdot 0.9375 \\
 &= 1.03125 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} = \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,edge} \cdot t_p \cdot F_{u,p} \\
 &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 1.03125 \cdot 0.75 \cdot 65 \\
 &= 45.2461 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of exterior bolt, } \phi R_{n,e} = \min (\phi R_{n,to} \phi R_{n,b} \phi R_{n,v}) \\
 &= \min (45.2461, 76.7812, 24.3535) \\
 &= 24.3535 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Number of edge bolts, } N_e = m \\
 &= 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Number of interior bolts, } N_i = m \cdot n - N_e \\
 &= 2 \cdot 4 - 2 \\
 &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\text{Bolt bearing capacity of flange plate, } \phi F_{f,allow} = \phi R_{n,e} \cdot N_e + \phi R_{n,i} \cdot N_i \\
 &= 24.3535 \cdot 2 + 24.3535 \cdot 6 \\
 &= 194.828 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Force on flange due to axial load, } P_{a,f} = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = \frac{(\phi F_{f,allow} - P_{a,f}) \cdot L_m}{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{(194.828 - 0) \cdot 18}{12} \\
 &= 292.242 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member moment, } M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_a|}{\text{Moment capacity}} \\
 &= \frac{252}{292.242} \\
 &= 0.8623
 \end{aligned}$$

$$292.2 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.862 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Bolt bearing on beam flange (69). Reference J3.11

Moment arm, $L_m = 18 \text{ in}$

End distance, $L_e = 1.5375 \text{ in}$

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

Number of shear planes, $N_s = 1$

Beam tensile strength, $F_{u,b} = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 0.57 \text{ in}$

Bolt diameter, $d_b = 0.875 \text{ in}$

Bolt columns, $m = 2$

Bolt rows, $n = 4$

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$

Length of joint, $L = s_{total}$
 $= 9 \text{ in}$

$(L = 9 \text{ in}) \leq 38 \text{ in}$

No reduction for connection length.

Bolt pattern length reduction factor, $k_r = 1$

Bolt area, $A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$

Allowable shear stress, $F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$

$\phi = 0.75$

Bolt shear capacity, $\phi R_{n,v} = \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s \cdot k_r$
 $= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1 \cdot 1$
 $= 24.3535 \text{ kips}$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 0.9375 \text{ in}$

$\phi = 0.75$

Bolt bearing capacity, $\phi R_{n,b} = \phi \cdot 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot t_f \cdot F_{u,b}$
 $= 0.75 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 0.875 \cdot 0.57 \cdot 65$
 $= 58.3537 \text{ kips}$

Interior bolt capacity

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

Clear distance from bolt hole to bolt hole, $L_{c,int} = s - d_h$
 $= 3 - 0.9375$
 $= 2.0625 \text{ in}$

$\phi = 0.75$

Tearout load capacity, $\phi R_{n,to} = \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,int} \cdot t_f \cdot F_{u,b}$
 $= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 2.0625 \cdot 0.57 \cdot 65$
 $= 68.7741 \text{ kips}$

Controlling bearing/tearout strength of interior bolt, $\phi R_{n,i} = \min (\phi R_{n,to}, \phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v})$
 $= \min (68.7741, 58.3537, 24.3535)$
 $= 24.3535 \text{ kips}$

Edge bolt capacity

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Clear distance from hole to edge of material, } L_{c,edge} &= L_e - 0.5 \cdot d_h \\ &= 1.5375 - 0.5 \cdot 0.9375 \\ &= 1.06875 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} &= \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,edge} \cdot t_f \cdot F_{u,b} \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 1.06875 \cdot 0.57 \cdot 65 \\ &= 35.6375 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of exterior bolt, } \phi R_{n,e} &= \min (\phi R_{n,to}, \phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v}) \\ &= \min (35.6375, 58.3537, 24.3535) \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Number of edge bolts, } N_e &= m \\ &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Number of interior bolts, } N_i &= m \cdot n - N_e \\ &= 2 \cdot 4 - 2 \\ &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt bearing capacity of flange plate, } \phi F_{f,allow} &= \phi R_{n,e} \cdot N_e + \phi R_{n,i} \cdot N_i \\ &= 24.3535 \cdot 2 + 24.3535 \cdot 6 \\ &= 194.828 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Force on flange due to axial load, } P_{af} = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Moment capacity} &= \frac{(\phi F_{f,allow} - P_{af}) \cdot L_m}{12} \\ &= \frac{(194.828 - 0) \cdot 18}{12} \\ &= 292.242 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member moment, } M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_a|}{\text{Moment capacity}} \\ &= \frac{252}{292.242} \\ &= 0.8623 \end{aligned}$$

$$292.2 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.862 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Bolt shear of flange bolts (68). Reference J, Table J3.2

$$\text{Smaller section depth, } d = 18 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Number of shear planes, } N_s = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt row spacing, } s = 3 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt columns, } m = 2$$

$$\text{Bolt rows, } n = 4$$

$$\text{Force on flange due to axial load, } P_{af} = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Applied member moment, } M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

Bolt shear of flange bolts (68). Reference J, Table J3.2 (continued)

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$

Joint length, $l_j = s_{total}$
 $= 9 \text{ in}$

$(l_j = 9 \text{ in}) \leq 38 \text{ in}$

No reduction for connection length.

Bolt pattern length reduction factor, $k_r = 1$

Bolt area, $A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$

Allowable shear stress, $F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$

$\phi = 0.75$

Bolt shear capacity, $\phi R_{n,v} = \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s \cdot k_r$
 $= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1 \cdot 1$
 $= 24.3535 \text{ kips}$

$$Unity = \left(\frac{\left(\frac{|M_d|}{d} \right)}{\phi R_{n,v} \cdot n \cdot m} \right) \cdot 12$$

$$= \left(\frac{\left(\frac{|252|}{18} \right)}{24.3535 \cdot 4 \cdot 2} \right) \cdot 12$$

$$= 0.8623$$

$$Moment \text{ capacity} = \frac{\phi R_{n,v} \cdot n \cdot m \cdot d}{12}$$

$$= \frac{24.3535 \cdot 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 18}{12}$$

$$= 292.242 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$292.2 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (|252| = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad (\text{OK})$

$0.862 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$

Flexural rupture of beam (211). Reference F

Flange bolt columns, $m_f = 2$

Flange thickness, $t_f = 0.57 \text{ in}$

Flange width, $b_f = 7.5 \text{ in}$

Tensile strength, $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Elastic section modulus about the major axis, $S_x = 88.9 \text{ in}^3$

Applied member moment, $M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

Applied tension load, horizontal component, $T_{a,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Applied compression load, horizontal component, $C_{a,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Steel modulus of elasticity, $E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$

Hole diameter flange, $d_{h,f} = 1 \text{ in}$

Hole diameter web, $d_{h,w} = 1 \text{ in}$

Calculate the strong axis moment capacity

$$\text{Gross flange area, } A_{fg} = b_f \cdot t_f$$

$$= 7.5 \cdot 0.57$$

$$= 4.275 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net flange area, } A_{fn} = (b_f - m_f \cdot d_{h,f}) \cdot t_f$$

$$= (7.5 - 2 \cdot 1) \cdot 0.57$$

$$= 3.135 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Hole reduction coefficient, } Y_t = 1$$

$$\text{Nominal moment capacity, } M_n = \frac{\left(\frac{F_u \cdot A_{fn} \cdot S_x}{A_{fg}} \right)}{12}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\frac{65 \cdot 3.135 \cdot 88.9}{4.275} \right)}{12}$$

$$= 353.131 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\phi = 0.9$$

$$\text{Allowable moment, } \phi M = \phi \cdot M_n$$

$$= 0.9 \cdot 353.131$$

$$= 317.817 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_d|}{\phi M} \\ &= \frac{|252|}{317.817} \\ &= 0.792908 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = \phi M$$

$$= 317.817 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$317.8 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (|252| = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.793 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Crippling of column web (25). Reference J10.3

$$\text{Flange plate thickness, } t_{fp} = 0.75 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Beam section depth, } d_b = 18 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Column flange thickness, } t_{f,s} = 0.78 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Column section depth, } d_s = 14.2 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Column web thickness, } t_{w,s} = 0.485 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Column yield stress, } F_{y,s} = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Applied compression load, horizontal component, } C_{a,h} = 0 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Bearing length, } l_b = t_{fp}$$

$$= 0.75 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Modulus of Elasticity, } E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$$

Crippling of column web (25). Reference J10.3 (continued)

Chord-stress interaction parameter, $Q_f = 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Nominal web crippling strength, } R_n &= 0.8 \cdot t_{w,s}^2 \cdot \left(1 + 3 \cdot \left(\frac{l_b}{d_s} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{t_{w,s}}{t_{f,s}} \right)^{1.5} \right) \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{E \cdot F_{y,s} \cdot t_{f,s}}{t_{w,s}} \right)} \cdot Q_f \\
 &= 0.8 \cdot 0.485^2 \cdot \left(1 + 3 \cdot \left(\frac{0.75}{14.2} \right) \cdot \left(\frac{0.485}{0.78} \right)^{1.5} \right) \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{29000 \cdot 50 \cdot 0.78}{0.485} \right)} \cdot 1 \\
 &= 309.69 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Allowable flange force, } F_f &= \phi \cdot R_n \\
 &= 0.75 \cdot 309.69 \\
 &= 232.268 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Moment capacity} &= \frac{F_f \cdot (d_b + t_{fp})}{12} \\
 &= \frac{232.268 \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12} \\
 &= 362.918 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}
 \end{aligned}$$

Applied member moment, $M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Unity} &= \frac{|M_d|}{\text{Moment capacity}} \\
 &= \frac{252}{362.917} \\
 &= 0.694374
 \end{aligned}$$

$$362.9 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.694 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Shear rupture of plate (21). Reference J4.2

Connection tensile strength, $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Bolt rows, $n = 3$

Connection thickness, $t_{conn} = 0.375 \text{ in}$

Connection depth, $d_{pl} = 9 \text{ in}$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 1 \text{ in}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Net shear area, } A_{nv} &= t_{conn} \cdot (d_{pl} - n \cdot d_h) \\
 &= 0.375 \cdot (9 - 3 \cdot 1) \\
 &= 2.25 \text{ in}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Shear capacity, } \phi V_n &= \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv} \\
 &= 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 2.25 \\
 &= 65.8125 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Shear capacity} &= \phi V_n \\
 &= 65.8125 \text{ kips}
 \end{aligned}$$

Applied member shear, $V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$

Shear rupture of plate (21). Reference J4.2 (continued)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Unity} &= \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ &= \frac{42}{65.8} \\ &= 0.638298 \end{aligned}$$

$$65.8 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.638 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Bolt bearing on plate (110). Reference J3.11

Tensile strength, $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Plate thickness, $t_{pl} = 0.375 \text{ in}$

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

Row edge distance, $L_{ev} = 1.5 \text{ in}$

Bolt diameter, $d_b = 0.875 \text{ in}$

Number of shear planes, $N_s = 1$

Bolt columns, $m = 1$

Bolt rows, $n = 3$

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 6 \text{ in}$

Length of joint, $L = s_{total}$
 $= 6 \text{ in}$

Bolt area, $A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$

Allowable shear stress, $F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt shear capacity, } \phi R_{n,v} &= \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1 \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 0.9375 \text{ in}$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Bolt bearing capacity, } \phi R_{n,b} &= \phi \cdot 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot t_{pl} \cdot F_u \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 0.875 \cdot 0.375 \cdot 65 \\ &= 38.3906 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Interior bolt capacity

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Clear distance from bolt hole to bolt hole, } L_{c,int} &= s - d_h \\ &= 3 - 0.9375 \\ &= 2.0625 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} &= \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,int} \cdot t_{pl} \cdot F_u \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 2.0625 \cdot 0.375 \cdot 65 \\ &= 45.2461 \text{ kips} \end{aligned}$$

Interior bolt capacity (continued)

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of interior bolt, } \phi R_{n,i} &= \min (\phi R_{n,to}, \phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v}) \\ &= \min (45.2461, 38.3906, 24.3535) \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

Edge bolt capacity

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Clear distance from hole to edge of material, } L_{c,edge} &= L_{ev} - 0.5 \cdot d_h \\ &= 1.5 - 0.5 \cdot 0.9375 \\ &= 1.03125 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} &= \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,edge} \cdot t_{pl} \cdot F_u \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 1.03125 \cdot 0.375 \cdot 65 \\ &= 22.623 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of exterior bolt, } \phi R_{n,e} &= \min (\phi R_{n,to}, \phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v}) \\ &= \min (22.623, 38.3906, 24.3535) \\ &= 22.623 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Number of edge bolts, } N_e &= m \\ &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Number of interior bolts, } N_i &= m \cdot n - N_e \\ &= 1 \cdot 3 - 1 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Shear capacity} &= \phi R_{n,e} \cdot N_e + \phi R_{n,i} \cdot N_i \\ &= 22.623 \cdot 1 + 24.3535 \cdot 2 \\ &= 71.33 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Unity} &= \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ &= \frac{42}{71.3} \\ &= 0.58906\end{aligned}$$

$$71.3 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.589 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Bolt shear of web bolts (1). Reference J3.7, J3.9

$$\text{Number of shear planes, } N_s = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt columns, } m = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt rows, } n = 3$$

$$\text{Bolt area, } A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Allowable shear stress, } F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Bolt shear capacity, } \phi R_{n,v} &= \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1\end{aligned}$$

Bolt shear of web bolts (1). Reference J3.7, J3.9 (continued)

$$= 24.3535 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = \phi R_{n,v} \cdot n \cdot m$$

$$= 24.3535 \cdot 3 \cdot 1$$

$$= 73.0604 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{42}{73.1}$$

$$= 0.574555$$

$$73.1 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.575 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Bolt bearing on beam web (110). Reference J3.11

$$\text{Tensile strength, } F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Plate thickness, } t_{pl} = 0.355 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt row spacing, } s = 3 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt diameter, } d_b = 0.875 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Number of shear planes, } N_s = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt columns, } m = 1$$

$$\text{Bolt rows, } n = 3$$

$$\text{Total length of bolt group, } s_{total} = 6 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Length of joint, } L &= s_{total} \\ &= 6 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Bolt area, } A_b = 0.60132 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Allowable shear stress, } F_{nv} = 54 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Bolt shear capacity, } \phi R_{n,v} = \phi \cdot F_{nv} \cdot A_b \cdot N_s$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 54 \cdot 0.60132 \cdot 1$$

$$= 24.3535 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Hole diameter, } d_h = 0.9375 \text{ in}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Bolt bearing capacity, } \phi R_{n,b} = \phi \cdot 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot t_{pl} \cdot F_u$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 2.4 \cdot 0.875 \cdot 0.355 \cdot 65$$

$$= 36.3431 \text{ kips}$$

Interior bolt capacity

$$\text{Bolt row spacing, } s = 3 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Clear distance from bolt hole to bolt hole, } L_{c,int} = s - d_h$$

$$= 3 - 0.9375$$

$$= 2.0625 \text{ in}$$

Interior bolt capacity (continued)

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Tearout load capacity, } \phi R_{n,to} &= \phi \cdot 1.2 \cdot L_{c,int} \cdot t_{pl} \cdot F_u \\ &= 0.75 \cdot 1.2 \cdot 2.0625 \cdot 0.355 \cdot 65 \\ &= 42.833 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of interior bolt, } \phi R_{n,i} &= \min (\phi R_{n,to}, \phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v}) \\ &= \min (42.833, 36.3431, 24.3535) \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

Edge bolt capacity

Tear out will not occur, so the bearing capacity controls.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Controlling bearing/tearout strength of exterior bolt, } \phi R_{n,e} &= \min (\phi R_{n,b}, \phi R_{n,v}) \\ &= \min (36.3431, 24.3535) \\ &= 24.3535 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Number of edge bolts, } N_e &= m \\ &= 1\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Number of interior bolts, } N_i &= m \cdot n - N_e \\ &= 1 \cdot 3 - 1 \\ &= 2\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Shear capacity} &= \phi R_{n,e} \cdot N_e + \phi R_{n,i} \cdot N_i \\ &= 24.3535 \cdot 1 + 24.3535 \cdot 2 \\ &= 73.0604 \text{ kips}\end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Unity} &= \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}} \\ &= \frac{42}{73.1} \\ &= 0.574555\end{aligned}$$

$$73.1 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.575 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Block shear rupture of beam flange (259). Reference J4.3

$$\text{Full section depth, } d = 18 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt row spacing, } s = 3 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Edge distance, } L_e = 1.5375 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt gage, } g = 4 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Bolt rows, } n = 4$$

$$\text{Flange thickness, } t_f = 0.57 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Flange width, } b_f = 7.5 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Tensile strength, } F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Yield stress, } F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Applied flange tension due to moment, } T_{a,f,M} = 173.494 \text{ kips}$$

Block shear rupture of beam flange (259). Reference J4.3 (continued)

Applied tension in flange, $T_{af} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$

Connection length, $L = s_{total}$
 $= 9 \text{ in}$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 1 \text{ in}$

Gross tensile area, $A_{gt} = 2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (b_f - g) \cdot t_f$
 $= 2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (7.5 - 4) \cdot 0.57$
 $= 1.995 \text{ in}^2$

Net tensile area, $A_{nt} = A_{gt} - 2 \cdot (1 - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_f$
 $= 1.995 - 2 \cdot (1 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.57$
 $= 1.425 \text{ in}^2$

Gross shear area, $A_{gv} = 2 \cdot (L + L_e) \cdot t_f$
 $= 2 \cdot (9 + 1.5375) \cdot 0.57$
 $= 12.0128 \text{ in}^2$

Net shear area, $A_{nv} = A_{gv} - 2 \cdot (n - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_f$
 $= 12.0128 - 2 \cdot (4 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.57$
 $= 8.02275 \text{ in}^2$

Reduction coefficient, $U_{bs} = 1$

Shear yield load, $R_{gv} = 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_{gv}$
 $= 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 12.0128$
 $= 360.382 \text{ kips}$

Shear rupture load, $R_{nv} = 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv}$
 $= 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 8.02275$
 $= 312.887 \text{ kips}$

Tension load, $R_t = U_{bs} \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nt}$
 $= 1 \cdot 65 \cdot 1.425$
 $= 92.625 \text{ kips}$

Nominal block shear capacity, $R_n = \min (R_{gv}, R_{nv}) + R_t$
 $= \min (360.382, 312.887) + 92.625$
 $= 405.512 \text{ kips}$

$\phi = 0.75$

Flange block shear strength, $\phi R_{bs} = \phi \cdot R_n$
 $= 0.75 \cdot 405.512$
 $= 304.134 \text{ kips}$

Unity = $\frac{(T_{af} + T_{af,M})}{\phi R_{bs}}$
 $= \frac{(0 + 173.494)}{304.134}$
 $= 0.570452$

Block shear rupture of beam flange (259). Reference J4.3 (continued)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Moment capacity} &= \frac{\phi R_{bs} \cdot (d - t_f)}{12} \\ &= \frac{304.134 \cdot (18 - 0.57)}{12} \\ &= 441.755 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \\ 441.8 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} &\geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad (\text{OK}) \\ 0.570 &\leq 1 \quad (\text{OK}) \end{aligned}$$

Block shear rupture of flange plate (85). Reference J4.3

Full section depth, $d = 18 \text{ in}$
Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$
Edge distance, $L_e = 1.5 \text{ in}$
Gage, $g = 4 \text{ in}$
Bolt rows, $n = 4$
Flange plate thickness, $t_{fp} = 0.75 \text{ in}$
Flange plate width, $b_{conn} = 7 \text{ in}$
Tensile strength, $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$
Yield stress, $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$
Applied tension in flange, $T_{af} = 0 \text{ kips}$

C-shaped failure pattern

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Total length of bolt group, } s_{total} &= 9 \text{ in} \\ \text{Connection length, } L &= s_{total} \\ &= 9 \text{ in} \\ \text{Hole diameter, } d_h &= 1 \text{ in} \\ \text{Gross tensile area, } A_{gt} &= 1 \cdot g \cdot t_{fp} \\ &= 1 \cdot 4 \cdot 0.75 \\ &= 3 \text{ in}^2 \\ \text{Net tensile area, } A_{nt} &= A_{gt} - 1 \cdot (2 - 1) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp} \\ &= 3 - 1 \cdot (2 - 1) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75 \\ &= 2.25 \text{ in}^2 \\ \text{Gross shear area, } A_{gv} &= 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (L + L_e) \cdot t_{fp} \\ &= 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (9 + 1.5) \cdot 0.75 \\ &= 15.75 \text{ in}^2 \\ \text{Net shear area, } A_{nv} &= A_{gv} - 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (n - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp} \\ &= 15.75 - 1 \cdot 2 \cdot (4 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75 \\ &= 10.5 \text{ in}^2 \\ \text{Reduction coefficient, } U_{bs} &= 1 \\ \text{Shear yield load, } R_{gv} &= 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_{gv} \\ &= 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 15.75 \end{aligned}$$

C-shaped failure pattern (continued)

$$= 472.5 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Shear rupture load, } R_{nv} = 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 10.5$$

$$= 409.5 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Tension load, } R_t = U_{bs} \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nt}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 65 \cdot 2.25$$

$$= 146.25 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Nominal block shear capacity, } R_n = \min (R_{gv}, R_{nv}) + R_t$$

$$= \min (472.5, 409.5) + 146.25$$

$$= 555.75 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Block shear capacity (C-shaped pattern), } \phi R_{bs1} = \phi \cdot R_n$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 555.75$$

$$= 416.812 \text{ kips}$$

2 L-shaped failure pattern

$$\text{Total length of bolt group, } s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Connection length, } L = s_{total}$$

$$= 9 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Hole diameter, } d_h = 1 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Gross tensile area, } A_{gt} = 2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (b_{conn} - g) \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot (7 - 4) \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 2.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net tensile area, } A_{nt} = A_{gt} - 2 \cdot (1 - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 2.25 - 2 \cdot (1 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 1.5 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Gross shear area, } A_{gv} = 2 \cdot (L + L_e) \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 2 \cdot (9 + 1.5) \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 15.75 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net shear area, } A_{nv} = A_{gv} - 2 \cdot (n - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 15.75 - 2 \cdot (4 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 10.5 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Reduction coefficient, } U_{bs} = 1$$

$$\text{Shear yield load, } R_{gv} = 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_{gv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 15.75$$

$$= 472.5 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Shear rupture load, } R_{nv} = 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 10.5$$

$$= 409.5 \text{ kips}$$

2 L-shaped failure pattern (continued)

$$\text{Tension load, } R_t = U_{bs} \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nt}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 65 \cdot 1.5$$

$$= 97.5 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Nominal block shear capacity, } R_n = \min (R_{gv}, R_{nv}) + R_t$$

$$= \min (472.5, 409.5) + 97.5$$

$$= 507 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Block shear capacity (2 L-shaped patterns), } \phi R_{bs2} = \phi \cdot R_n$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 507$$

$$= 380.25 \text{ kips}$$

L-shaped failure pattern

$$\text{Total length of bolt group, } s_{total} = 9 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Connection length, } L = s_{total}$$

$$= 9 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Hole diameter, } d_h = 1 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Gross tensile area, } A_{gt} = 1 \cdot (g + 0.5 \cdot (b_{conn} - g)) \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (4 + 0.5 \cdot (7 - 4)) \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 4.125 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net tensile area, } A_{nt} = A_{gt} - 1 \cdot (2 - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 4.125 - 1 \cdot (2 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 3 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Gross shear area, } A_{gv} = 1 \cdot (L + L_e) \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 1 \cdot (9 + 1.5) \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 7.875 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net shear area, } A_{nv} = A_{gv} - 1 \cdot (n - 0.5) \cdot d_h \cdot t_{fp}$$

$$= 7.875 - 1 \cdot (4 - 0.5) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.75$$

$$= 5.25 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Reduction coefficient, } U_{bs} = 1$$

$$\text{Shear yield load, } R_{gv} = 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_{gv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 7.875$$

$$= 236.25 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Shear rupture load, } R_{nv} = 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 5.25$$

$$= 204.75 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Tension load, } R_t = U_{bs} \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nt}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 65 \cdot 3$$

$$= 195 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Nominal block shear capacity, } R_n = \min (R_{gv}, R_{nv}) + R_t$$

L-shaped failure pattern (continued)

$$= \min (236.25, 204.75) + 195$$

$$= 399.75 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Block shear capacity (L-shaped pattern), } \phi R_{bs3} = \phi \cdot R_n$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 399.75$$

$$= 299.812 \text{ kips}$$

Applied member moment, $M_a = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$

$$Unity = \frac{\left(\left(\frac{|M_d|}{(d + t_{fp})} \right) \cdot 12 + T_{af} \right)}{\min (\phi R_{bs1}, \phi R_{bs2}, \phi R_{bs3})}$$

$$= \frac{\left(\left(\frac{252}{(18 + 0.75)} \right) \cdot 12 + 0 \right)}{\min (416.812, 380.25, 299.812)}$$

$$= 0.537936$$

$$\text{Moment capacity} = \frac{\min (\phi R_{bs1}, \phi R_{bs2}, \phi R_{bs3}) \cdot (d + t_{fp})}{12}$$

$$= \frac{\min (416.812, 380.25, 299.812) \cdot (18 + 0.75)}{12}$$

$$= 468.457 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$468.5 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft} \geq (252 = 252 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}) \quad \text{(OK)}$$

$$0.538 \leq 1 \quad \text{(OK)}$$

Block shear rupture of plate (6). Reference J4.3

Plate thickness, $t_{pl} = 0.375 \text{ in}$

Yield stress, $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Tensile strength, $F_u = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Bolt column spacing, $s_{col} = 0 \text{ in}$

Bolt row spacing, $s = 3 \text{ in}$

Bolt rows, $n = 3$

Column edge distance, $L_{eh} = 1.975 \text{ in}$

Row edge distance, $L_{ev} = 1.5 \text{ in}$

Bolt columns, $m = 1$

Hole diameter, $d_h = 1 \text{ in}$

Hole length, $l_h = 1 \text{ in}$

Total length of bolt group, $s_{total} = 6 \text{ in}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Gross shear area, } A_{gv} &= t_{pl} \cdot (s_{total} + L_{ev}) \\ &= 0.375 \cdot (6 + 1.5) \end{aligned}$$

Block shear rupture of plate (6). Reference J4.3 (continued)

$$= 2.8125 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net shear area, } A_{nv} = t_{pl} \cdot (s_{total} + L_{ev}) - t_{pl} \cdot (n - 0.5) \cdot d_h$$

$$= 0.375 \cdot (6 + 1.5) - 0.375 \cdot (3 - 0.5) \cdot 1$$

$$= 1.875 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Gross tensile area, } A_{gt} = t_{pl} \cdot (s_{col} \cdot (m - 1) + L_{eh})$$

$$= 0.375 \cdot (0 \cdot (1 - 1) + 1.975)$$

$$= 0.740625 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Net tensile area, } A_{nt} = t_{pl} \cdot (s_{col} \cdot (m - 1) + L_{eh}) - t_{pl} \cdot (m - 0.5) \cdot l_h$$

$$= 0.375 \cdot (0 \cdot (1 - 1) + 1.975) - 0.375 \cdot (1 - 0.5) \cdot 1$$

$$= 0.553125 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\text{Reduction coefficient, } U_{bs} = 1$$

$$\text{Shear yield load, } R_{gv} = 0.6 \cdot F_y \cdot A_{gv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 2.8125$$

$$= 84.375 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Shear rupture load, } R_{nv} = 0.6 \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nv}$$

$$= 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 1.875$$

$$= 73.125 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Tension load, } R_t = U_{bs} \cdot F_u \cdot A_{nt}$$

$$= 1 \cdot 65 \cdot 0.553125$$

$$= 35.9531 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Nominal block shear capacity, } R_n = \min (R_{gv}, R_{nv}) + R_t$$

$$= \min (84.375, 73.125) + 35.9531$$

$$= 109.078 \text{ kips}$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = \phi \cdot R_n$$

$$= 0.75 \cdot 109.078$$

$$= 81.8086 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Applied member shear, } V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{42}{81.8}$$

$$= 0.513447$$

$$81.8 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.513 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Shear yielding of plate (15). Reference J4.2

$$\text{Connection yield stress, } F_{y,conn} = 50 \text{ ksi}$$

$$\text{Connection thickness, } t = 0.375 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Connection length, } L = 9 \text{ in}$$

Shear yielding of plate (15). Reference J4.2 (continued)

Gross shear area, $A_{gv} = t \cdot L$

$$= 0.375 \cdot 9$$

$$= 3.375 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi = 1$$

Shear capacity = $\phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y,conn} \cdot A_{gv}$

$$= 1 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 3.375$$

$$= 101.25 \text{ kips}$$

Applied member shear, $V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$

$$Unity = \frac{V_a}{\text{Shear capacity}}$$

$$= \frac{42}{101.3}$$

$$= 0.41461$$

$$101.3 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.415 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Shear yielding of beam web (2). Reference G2.1

Yield stress, $F_y = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Web thickness, $t_w = 0.355 \text{ in}$

Full section depth, $d = 18 \text{ in}$

Applied member shear, $V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$

$$\phi = 1$$

Allowable shear stress, $\phi F_v = \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_y$

$$= 1 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 50$$

$$= 30 \text{ ksi}$$

Web shear area, $A_w = d \cdot t_w$

$$= 18 \cdot 0.355$$

$$= 6.39 \text{ in}^2$$

$$Unity = \frac{V_a}{\phi F_v \cdot A_w}$$

$$= \frac{42}{30 \cdot 6.39}$$

$$= 0.219092$$

Shear capacity = $\phi F_v \cdot A_w$

$$= 30 \cdot 6.39$$

$$= 191.7 \text{ kips}$$

$$191.7 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.219 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$

Flange plate width to thickness ratio (461). Reference B4.1

Flange plate width, $b_{conn} = 7 \text{ in}$

Flange gage, $g = 4 \text{ in}$

Flange plate thickness, $t_{fp} = 0.75 \text{ in}$

Flange plate yield stress, $F_{y,pl} = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Check the slenderness of the stiffened portion of the plate

Stiffened plate width, $b_{sp} = g$
 $= 4 \text{ in}$

Modulus of elasticity, $E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$

$$\left(\frac{b_{sp}}{t_{fp}} = \frac{4}{0.75} = 5.33333 \right) \leq \left(1.49 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{E}{F_{y,pl}} \right)} = 1.49 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{29000}{50} \right)} = 35.884 \right) \quad (\text{OK})$$

Check the slenderness of the unstiffened portion of the plate

Unstiffened plate width, $b_{up} = 0.5 \cdot b_{conn} - 0.5 \cdot g$
 $= 0.5 \cdot 7 - 0.5 \cdot 4$
 $= 1.5 \text{ in}$

Modulus of elasticity, $E = 29000 \text{ ksi}$

$$\left(\frac{b_{up}}{t_{fp}} = \frac{1.5}{0.75} = 2 \right) \leq \left(0.56 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{E}{F_{y,pl}} \right)} = 0.56 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{29000}{50} \right)} = 13.4866 \right) \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Unity} &= \max \left(\frac{\left(\frac{b_{sp}}{t_{fp}} \right)}{1.49 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{E}{F_{y,pl}} \right)}}, \frac{\left(\frac{b_{up}}{t_{fp}} \right)}{0.56 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{E}{F_{y,pl}} \right)}} \right) \\
 &= \max \left(\frac{\left(\frac{4}{0.75} \right)}{1.49 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{29000}{50} \right)}}, \frac{\left(\frac{1.5}{0.75} \right)}{0.56 \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{29000}{50} \right)}} \right) \\
 &= 0.148627
 \end{aligned}$$

Shear of support (36). Reference J4.2

Connection depth, $d_{conn} = 9 \text{ in}$

Supporting member tensile strength, $F_{u,s} = 65 \text{ ksi}$

Supporting member thickness, $t_{sup} = 0.78 \text{ in}$

Web axial load, horizontal component, $P_{a,wh} = 0 \text{ kips}$

Applied member shear, $V_a = 42 \text{ kips}$

Supporting member yield stress, $F_{y,s} = 50 \text{ ksi}$

Shear area, $A_v = 2 \cdot d_{conn} \cdot t_{sup}$
 $= 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 0.78$

Shear of support (36). Reference J4.2 (continued)

$$= 14.04 \text{ in}^2$$

$$\phi = 0.75$$

$$\phi = 1$$

$$\text{Gross shear capacity of support, } R_v = \min (\phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{y,s} \cdot A_v, \phi \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{u,s} \cdot A_v)$$

$$= \min (1 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 50 \cdot 14.04, 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot 65 \cdot 14.04)$$

$$= 410.67 \text{ kips}$$

$$\text{Unity} = \frac{V_a}{R_v}$$

$$= \frac{42}{410.67}$$

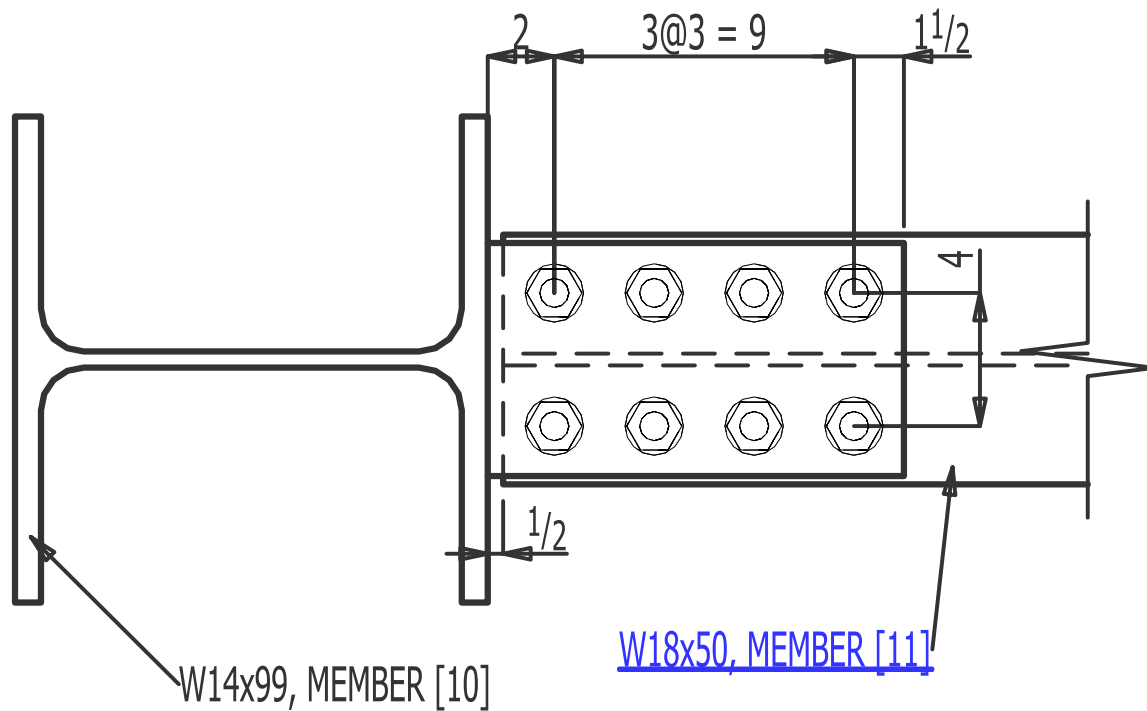
$$= 0.102272$$

$$\text{Shear capacity} = R_v$$

$$= 410.67 \text{ kips}$$

$$410.7 \text{ kips} \geq 42 \text{ kips} \quad (\text{OK})$$

$$0.102 \leq 1 \quad (\text{OK})$$



Section A

Unknown

Design summary for member [11]'s left end

[See Page 4](#)

B_11 [11] Connection strength check: left end

[See Page 6](#)

Results summary

Shear Moment Plate on left end of Beam B_11 [11]

Beam to column flange moment connection

Minimum column web thickness:	0.421 in
	J10.6, Fig. C-J10.4
d_1:	18.00 in
M_1:	252.00 kip·ft
d_2:	0.00 in
M_2:	0.00 kip·ft
Story shear:	0.00 kips
σ_F:	161.28 ksi
Column resisting moment, $\phi^*F_yJZ_x$:	648.75 kip·ft

Unstiffened column strength

Flange bending:	171.11 kips	(AISC Spec J10.1)
Web yielding:	185.51 kips	(AISC Spec J10.2)
Web crippling:	232.27 kips	(AISC Spec J10.3)
Web buckling:	259.38 kips	(AISC Spec J10.5)
Panel zone shear:	185.95 kips	(AISC Spec J10.6)
Computed flange force:	161.28 kips	

Limit state summary

	Calc. Num.	Unity ratio	PHI*Rn	AISC Ref
Strength of column flange:	83.3	0.943	267.4 kip·ft	J10
Rupture of flange plate to support weld:	212	0.920	274.0 kip·ft	J2, Table J2.5
Tension/comp. of flange plate:	46	0.882	285.6 kip·ft	D,E3,J4
Panel zone shear of column web:	395	0.867	290.5 kip·ft	J10.6
Bolt bearing on flange plate:	69	0.862	292.2 kip·ft	J3.11
Bolt bearing on beam flange:	69	0.862	292.2 kip·ft	J3.11
Bolt shear of flange bolts:	68	0.862	292.2 kip·ft	J,Table J3.2
Flexural rupture of beam:	211	0.793	317.8 kip·ft	F
Crippling of column web:	25	0.694	362.9 kip·ft	J10.3
Shear rupture of plate:	21	0.638	65.8 kips	J4.2
Bolt bearing on plate:	110	0.589	71.3 kips	J3.11
Bolt shear of web bolts:	1	0.575	73.1 kips	J3.7, J3.9
Bolt bearing on beam web:	110	0.575	73.1 kips	J3.11
Block shear rupture of beam flange:	259	0.570	441.8 kip·ft	J4.3

Limit state summary (continued)

Block shear rupture of flange plate:	85	0.538	468.5 kip·ft	J4.3
Block shear rupture of plate:	6	0.513	81.8 kips	J4.3
Shear yielding of plate:	15	0.415	101.3 kips	J4.2
Shear yielding of beam web:	2	0.219	191.7 kips	G2.1
Flange plate width to thickness ratio:	461	0.149	NA	B4.1
Shear of support:	36	0.102	410.7 kips	J4.2

Connection strength

	Value:	Unity ratio:
Shear:	65.8 kips	0.638
Moment:	267.4 kip·ft	0.943
Panel moment:	290.5 kip·ft	0.867

Notes and conclusions

- Tab weld sized to develop the full plate strength.
- Eccentricity is neglected in the shear connection, misc note 33.
- Column checked for web doublers.
- Column checked for stiffeners.
- CONNECTION IS OK
 - Strength equals or exceeds design loads.